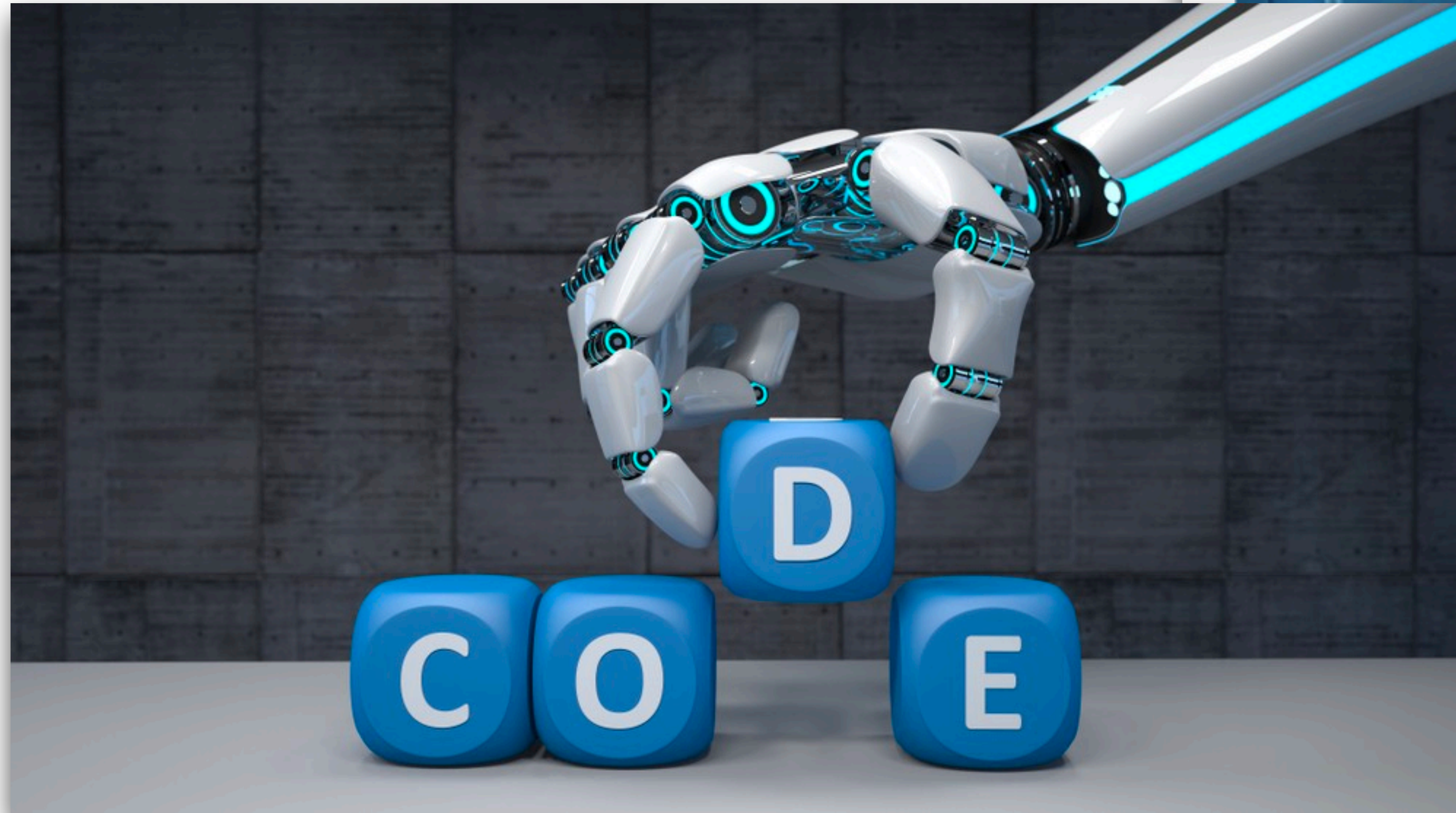


Program Synthesis (Part I)



July 8, 2019

Program Synthesis Moves a Step Closer to Reality

George Leopold



As data scientists and software developers sort through the plethora of tools and APIs ranging from Python to Apache Spark, automation schemes are emerging to help programmers navigate those tools and the accompanying

Agenda

- A gentle introduction to program synthesis
 - Mostly using examples/demos/figures
 - But also some formalisms/algorithms (Part 1 and Part 2)
- Goals
 - Get exposed to “program synthesis”
 - Appreciate this research topic
 - Learn a little bit about how synthesis works

Example 1

What are we doing here?



The image shows a screenshot of an Excel spreadsheet. The spreadsheet has two columns: 'Names' in column A and 'Initials' in column B. The rows are numbered 1 through 11. The first row (row 1) contains the headers 'Names' and 'Initials'. The subsequent rows (rows 2 through 11) contain names in column A and empty cells in column B. The spreadsheet interface includes a ribbon with tabs for FILE, HOME, INSERT, PAGE LAYOUT, FORMULAS, and DATA. The active cell is B2, and the formula bar shows 'NL'.

	A	B
1	Names	Initials
2	Neil Lieber	
3	Mathew Prisco	
4	Althea Bertin	
5	Kelly Gamblin	
6	Chandra Valenzula	
7	Cody Castillon	
8	Tyrone Brazier	
9	Althea Buhl	
10	Dollie Munsey	
11	Allyson Phou	

Example 1

What are we doing here?

Filling in Initials for Names



The screenshot shows an Excel spreadsheet with the following data:

	A	B
1	Names	Initials
2	Neil Lieber	N L I
3	Mathew Prisco	
4	Althea Bertin	
5	Kelly Gamblin	
6	Chandra Valenzula	
7	Cody Castillon	
8	Tyrone Brazier	
9	Althea Buhl	
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11	Allyson Phou	

Example 1

What are we doing here?

Filling in Initials for Names

How would you do it?



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Example 1

What are we doing here?

Filling in Initials for Names

How would you do it?

Idea 1: manually

Idea 2: automatically (Excel macro?)

Idea 3: hire someone to do it for you?

Idea 4: StackOverflow?

	A	B
1	Names	Initials
2	Neil Lieber	N L I
3	Mathew Prisco	
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Example 1

What are we doing here?

Filling in Initials for Names

How would you do it?

Idea 1: manually

Idea 2: automatically (Excel macro?)

Idea 3: hire someone to do it for you?

Idea 4: StackOverflow?

What are some problems with each idea?



	A	B
1	Names	Initials
2	Neil Lieber	N L I
3	Mathew Prisco	
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11	Allyson Phou	

FlashFill

- No (very little) manual work
- No need to write Excel macros
- Highly automated
- People love it



Wesley Backelant
@WesleyBackelant

#FlashFill in #Excel2013 can be so helpful. Love it :-)



Andrew Kemp
@andrew_kemp

Gotta love the flashfill feature in excel 2013 for when I'm working with #PowerShell and #csv for #exchange and #activedirectory

Excel Flash Fill Is A Brilliant Time Saver

Share    |  4

Angus Kidman



Rebecca Jackson 🇺🇸 レベッカ
@RebeccaJLJ

Flashfill in The New Office Excel = witchcraft. It "knows" what you want to do. Love it! - Paul Dolley
#AUSPC



Dr. B 🇺🇸 Learned Hand
@sundarb

Love this back story on the invention of #FlashFill. Well done @SumitGulwani for a really useful tool & to @shobanab Ph.D who was the program manager" why @microsoftcell is indispensable in B-Schools. #Customer pain points for #Innovation #Marketing

FlashFill Demo

Watch video demo..



What's FlashFill?

- FlashFill is _____.

What's FlashFill?

- FlashFill is *an Excel feature that automatically transforms strings using examples.*

What's FlashFill?

- FlashFill is *an Excel feature that automatically transforms strings using examples.*

What does a desired program do in this case?



	A	B
1	Names	Initials
2	Neil Lieber	N L I
3	Mathew Prisco	
4	Althea Bertin	
5	Kelly Gamblin	
6	Chandra Valenzula	
7	Cody Castillon	
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What's FlashFill?

- FlashFill is an Excel feature that automatically transforms strings using examples.



The screenshot shows an Excel spreadsheet with two columns: 'Names' and 'Initials'. The first row contains the headers 'Names' and 'Initials'. The second row contains the example 'Neil Lieber' and 'N L I'. The following rows contain names without initials: 'Mathew Prisco', 'Althea Bertin', 'Kelly Gamblin', 'Chandra Valenzula', 'Cody Castillon', 'Tyrone Brazier', 'Althea Buhl', 'Dollie Munsey', and 'Allyson Phou'.

	A	B
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2	Neil Lieber	N L I
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4	Althea Bertin	
5	Kelly Gamblin	
6	Chandra Valenzula	
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8	Tyrone Brazier	
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10	Dollie Munsey	
11	Allyson Phou	

What does a desired program do in this case?

FlashFill synthesizes a program:

- (1) Take the first char. of first name
- (2) Concatenate it with space
- (3) Concatenate it with the first char. of last name

Guess What FlashFill Would Do?



Guess What FlashFill Would Do?



Vince Baumel
@quantum_relic

One of my favorite features of #Excel is flash-fill. I can't think of another shortcut that has saved me as much time, and it's surprisingly intuitive. In this example, my string column is actually 3 fields delimited by /. Fill one example row out, and CTRL+E under to flash-fill.

	A	B	C	D
1		NUMBER	NAME	FAVORITE ANIMAL
2	81264/Jessica/Lory, rainbow	81264	Jessica	Lory, rainbow
3	59343/Henryetta/Blue crane			
4	29877/Dacie/Cape raven			
5	30293/Hernando/Macaw, green-winged			
6	78202/Lorenza/Rat, white-faced tree			
7	69532/Laurel/Swan, black			
8	33316/Angelica/Lion, south american sea			
9	23325/Ash/Legaan, ground			
10	76449/Carolyne/Yellow-headed caracara			
11	73305/Urban/Western spotted skunk			
12	45093/Fabian/Shark, blue			
13	26767/Gwenora/Olive baboon			
14	34147/Danna/Boar, wild			
15	57139/Ranee/Violet-crested turaco			
16	31142/Valera/White-tailed deer			
17	72558/Mia/ibex			
18	59246/Deva/Rhinoceros, white			
19	15973/Lorelei/Slender loris			
20	77652/Salomo/Eurasian beaver			
21	67964/Andreas/Argalis			
22	22983/Sherill/Lion, asian			
23	69133/Jordana/European beaver			
24	21496/Averyl/Blue-breasted cordon bleu			
25	46911/Cam/Silver-backed jackal			
26	36133/Bron/Currasow (unidentified)			
27	51294/Candace/Possum, western pygmy			
28	28118/Huntlee/Flightless cormorant			
29	45094/Aguste/Swan, black			
30	27206/Randie/Crowned eagle			
31	79343/Florida/Black-winged stilt			
32	47094/Weston/Leadbeater's ground hornbill			
33	67805/Lionello/Small Indian mongoose			
34	69732/Angelico/Rhinoceros, white			
35	73914/Ker/Blackbird, red-winged			
36	24641/Phaidra/Genet, common			
37	/Amber/Western bearded dragon			
38	27345/Ally/Parrot, hawk-headed			

What (kind of) program do you think FlashFill would synthesize?

(next)

Guess What FlashFill Would Do?



Vince Baumel
@quantum_relic

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3	59343/Henryetta/Blue crane			
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6	78202/Lorenza/Rat, white-faced tree			
7	69532/Laurel/Swan, black			
8	33316/Angelica/Lion, south american sea			

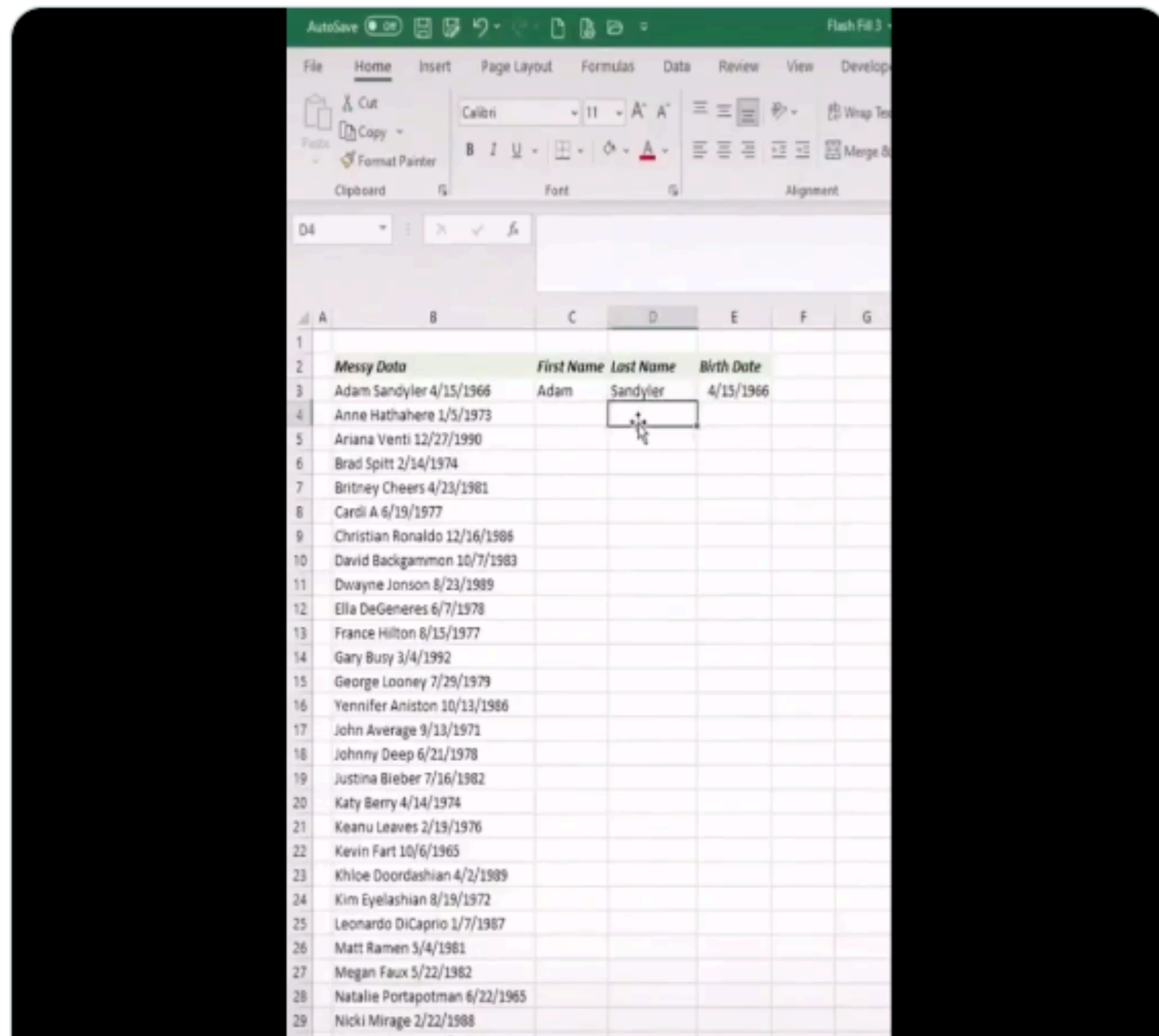
Guess What FlashFill Would Do?

What (kind of) program do you think FlashFill would synthesize?



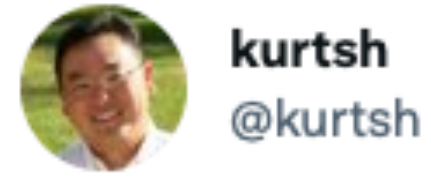
kurtsh
@kurtsh

I've been working here for more than 2 decades & didn't know this. Damn. #excel #powertips



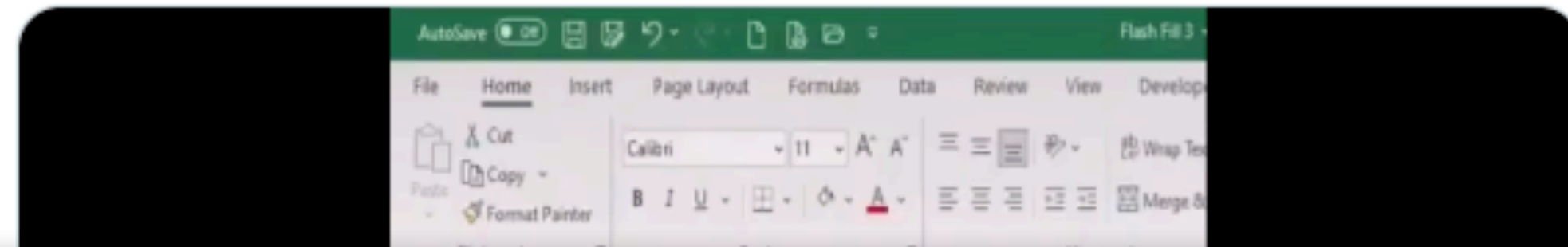
(next)

Guess What FlashFill Would Do?



kurtsh
@kurtsh

I've been working here for more than 2 decades & didn't know this. Damn. #excel #powertips



What (kind of) program do you think FlashFill would synthesize?

	A	B	C	D	E	F	G
1							
2		Messy Data	First Name	Last Name	Birth Date		
3		Adam Sand Tyler 4/15/1966	Adam	Sand Tyler	4/15/1966		
4		Anne Hathahere 1/5/1973					
5		Ariana Venti 12/27/1990					
6		Brad Spitt 2/14/1974					

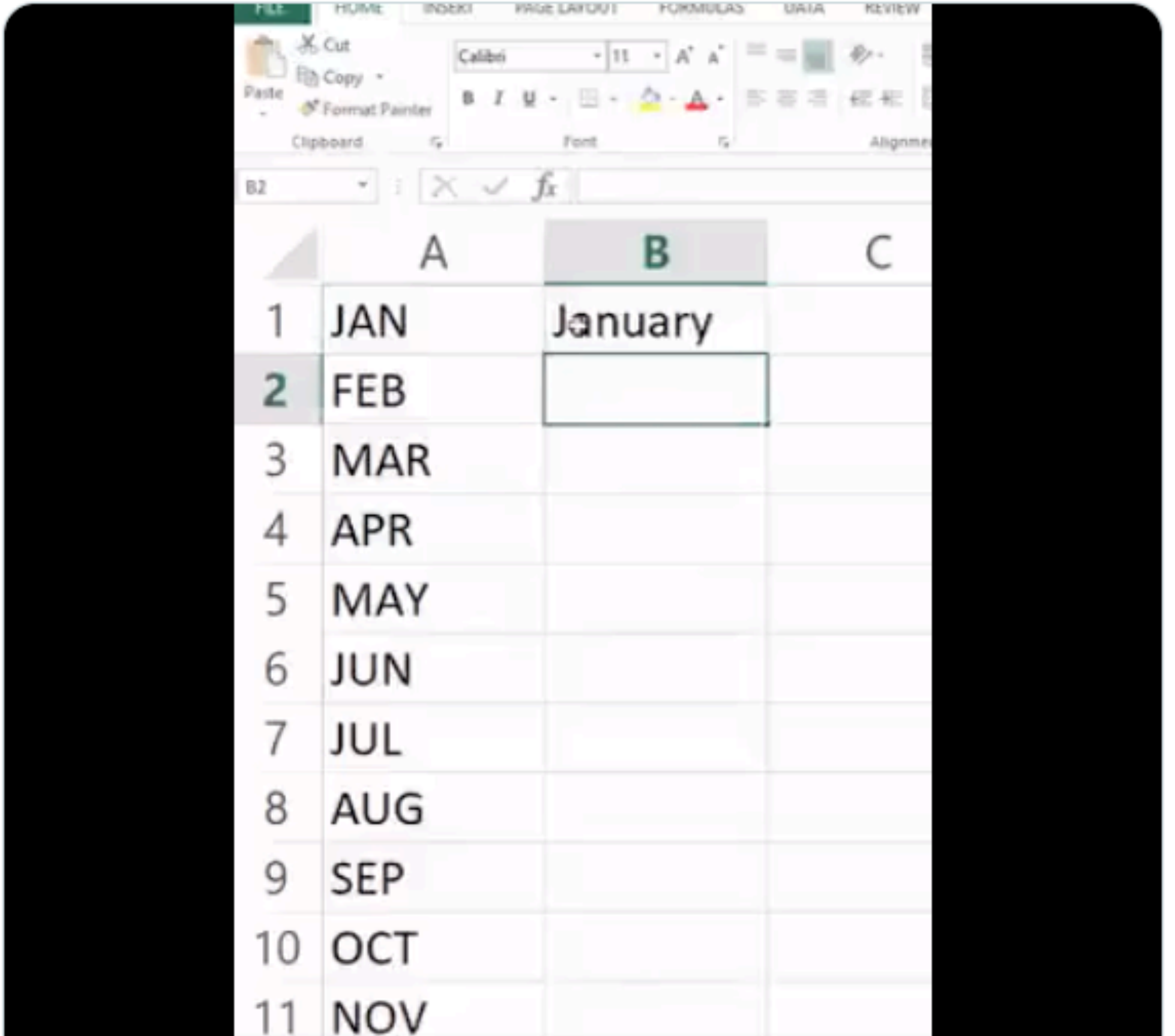
Guess What FlashFill Would Do?

What (kind of) program do you think FlashFill would synthesize?

 Charly Wagnier 
@DataChaz

"AI will take over the world 🙌 !!!"

AI:



	A	B	C
1	JAN	January	
2	FEB		
3	MAR		
4	APR		
5	MAY		
6	JUN		
7	JUL		
8	AUG		
9	SEP		
10	OCT		
11	NOV		

(no next!)

Guess What FlashFill Would Do?

What (kind of) program do you think FlashFill could synthesize?

Charly Wagnier @DataChaz

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AI:

	A	B
1	JAN	Janua
2	FEB	
3	MAR	
4	APR	
5	MAY	
6	JUN	
7	JUL	
8	AUG	
9	SEP	
10	OCT	
11	NOV	

	A	B
1	JAN	January
2	FEB	Febuary
3	MAR	Maruary
4	APR	Apruary
5	MAY	Mayuary
6	JUN	Junuary
7	JUL	Juluary
8	AUG	Auguary
9	SEP	Sepuary
10	OCT	Octuary
11	NOV	Novuary

Why?



Guess What FlashFill Would Do?

			No. of
Austin	TX	Texas	2
Salt Lake City	UT	Utah	1
Durham	NC	North Carolina	3
Columbus	OH		35
Baton Rouge	LA		11
Omaha	NE		27
New Orleans	LA		39
Des Moines	IA		16
Seattle	WA		42
Oklahoma City	OK		14
Houston	TX		620
Charleston	SC		7
Washington	DC		225
Milwaukee	WI		528
Columbia	SC		56
San, Diego	CA		329
Orlando	FL		190
Boston	MA		489
Dallas	TX		489
Minneapolis	MN		396

What (kind of) program do you think FlashFill would synthesize?

(no next!)

Guess What FlashFill Would Do?

City	State	No. of people
Austin	TX	24
Salt Lake City	UT	11
Durham	NC	3
Columbus	OH	35
Baton Rouge	LA	11
Omaha	NE	27
New Orleans	LA	39
Des Moines	IA	16
Seattle	WA	42
Oklahoma City	OK	14
Houston	TX	620
Charleston	SC	7
Washington	DC	225
Milwaukee	WI	528
Columbia	SC	56
San, Diego	CA	329
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Boston	MA	489
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Minneapolis	MN	396

thank you flash fill that is exactly what I wanted

City	State	No. of people
Austin	TX	24
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Why?



FlashFill Doesn't Always Work As Expected...

- FlashFill has an underlying programming language
 - **Domain-specific language (DSL)** for string transformation

FlashFill Doesn't Always Work As Expected...

- FlashFill has an underlying programming language
 - **Domain-specific language (DSL)** for string transformation

Domain-specific language

From Wikipedia, the free encyclopedia

A **domain-specific language (DSL)** is a **computer language** specialized to a particular application **domain**. This is in contrast to a **general-purpose language (GPL)**, which is broadly applicable across domains. There are a wide variety of DSLs, ranging from widely used languages for common domains, such as **HTML** for web pages, down to

Some examples: SQL, MATLAB, HTML, etc.

FlashFill Doesn't Always Work As Expected...

- FlashFill has an underlying programming language
 - **Domain-specific language (DSL)** for string transformation
 - .. which means, fundamentally, it can only perform computations expressible in this language
 - In other words, FlashFill cannot synthesize programs that are not expressible in its underlying programming language
 - E.g., transforming dates is not supported, since FlashFill does not recognize dates. Same for US states.

FlashFill T-Shirt!

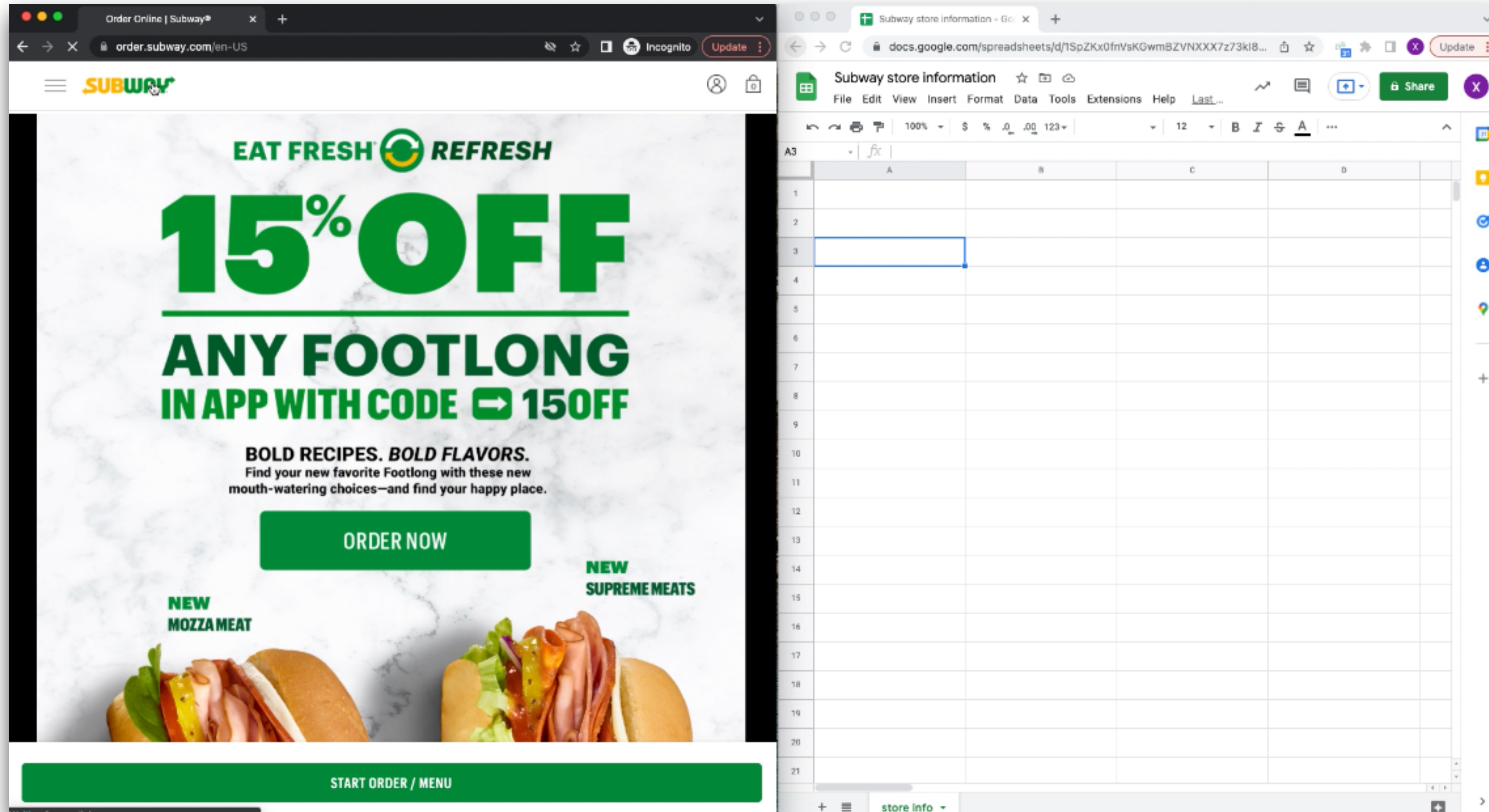
FlashFill author: Sumit Gulwani (Microsoft)



	A	B	C
1	DEC	December	
2	NOV	November	
3	OCT	October	
4	APR	Aprember	
5	AUG	Augember	
6	FEB	Febember	
7	JAN	Janember	
8	JUL	Julember	
9	JUN	Junember	
10	MAR	Maremember	
11	MAY	Mayember	
12	SEP	Sepember	
13			

Example 2

Watch video..



The image shows two side-by-side browser windows. The left window displays the Subway website's promotional page for a 15% discount on any Footlong sandwich. The right window shows a Google Sheet titled 'Subway store information' with a grid of columns A, B, C, and D, and rows 1 through 21. The grid is currently empty.

Subway Website Promotion:

EAT FRESH REFRESH

15% OFF

ANY FOOTLONG

IN APP WITH CODE 150FF

BOLD RECIPES. BOLD FLAVORS.
Find your new favorite Footlong with these new mouth-watering choices—and find your happy place.

ORDER NOW

NEW MOZZAMEAT **NEW SUPREME MEATS**

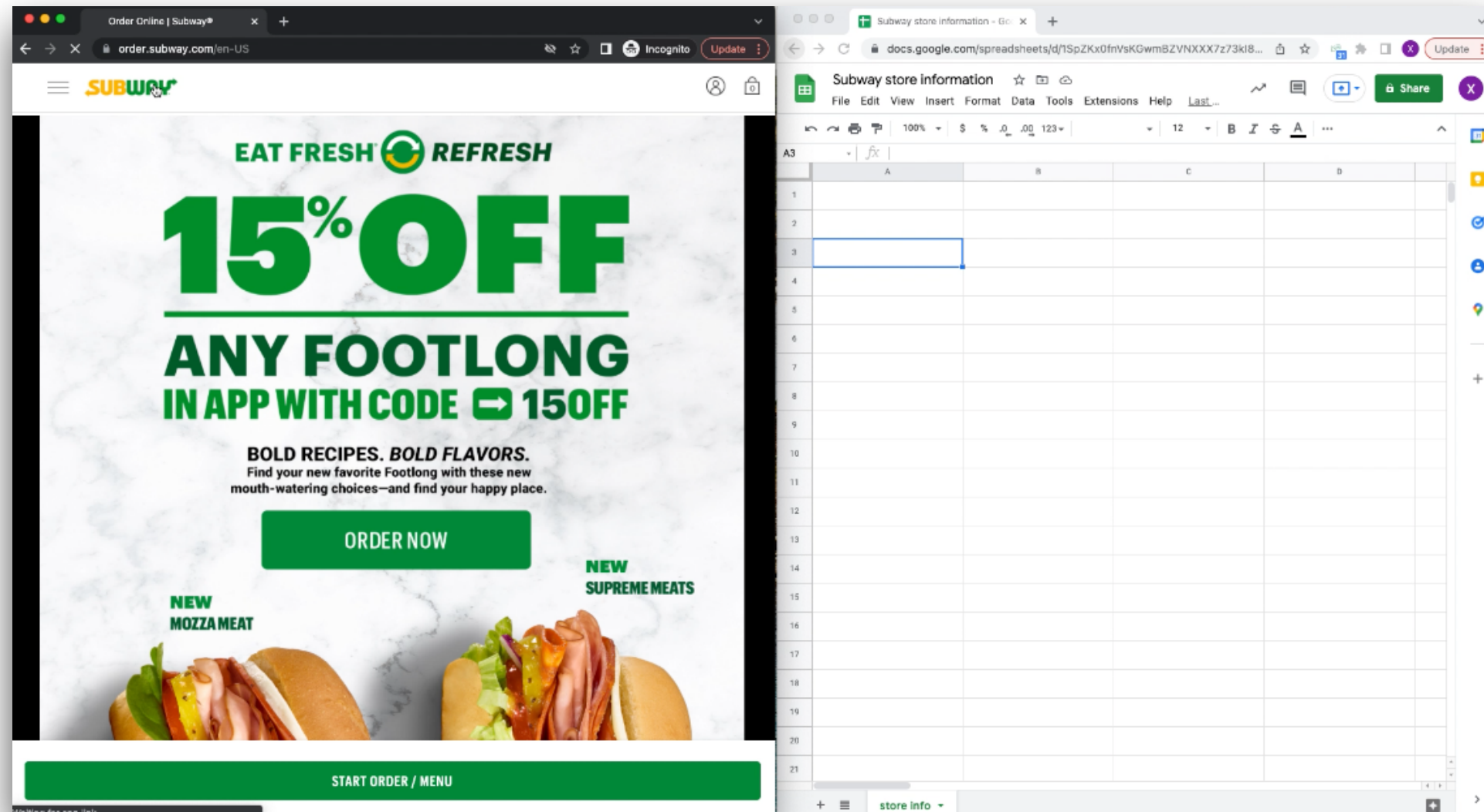
START ORDER / MENU

Google Sheet:

	A	B	C	D
1				
2				
3				
4				
5				
6				
7				
8				
9				
10				
11				
12				
13				
14				
15				
16				
17				
18				
19				
20				
21				

Example 2

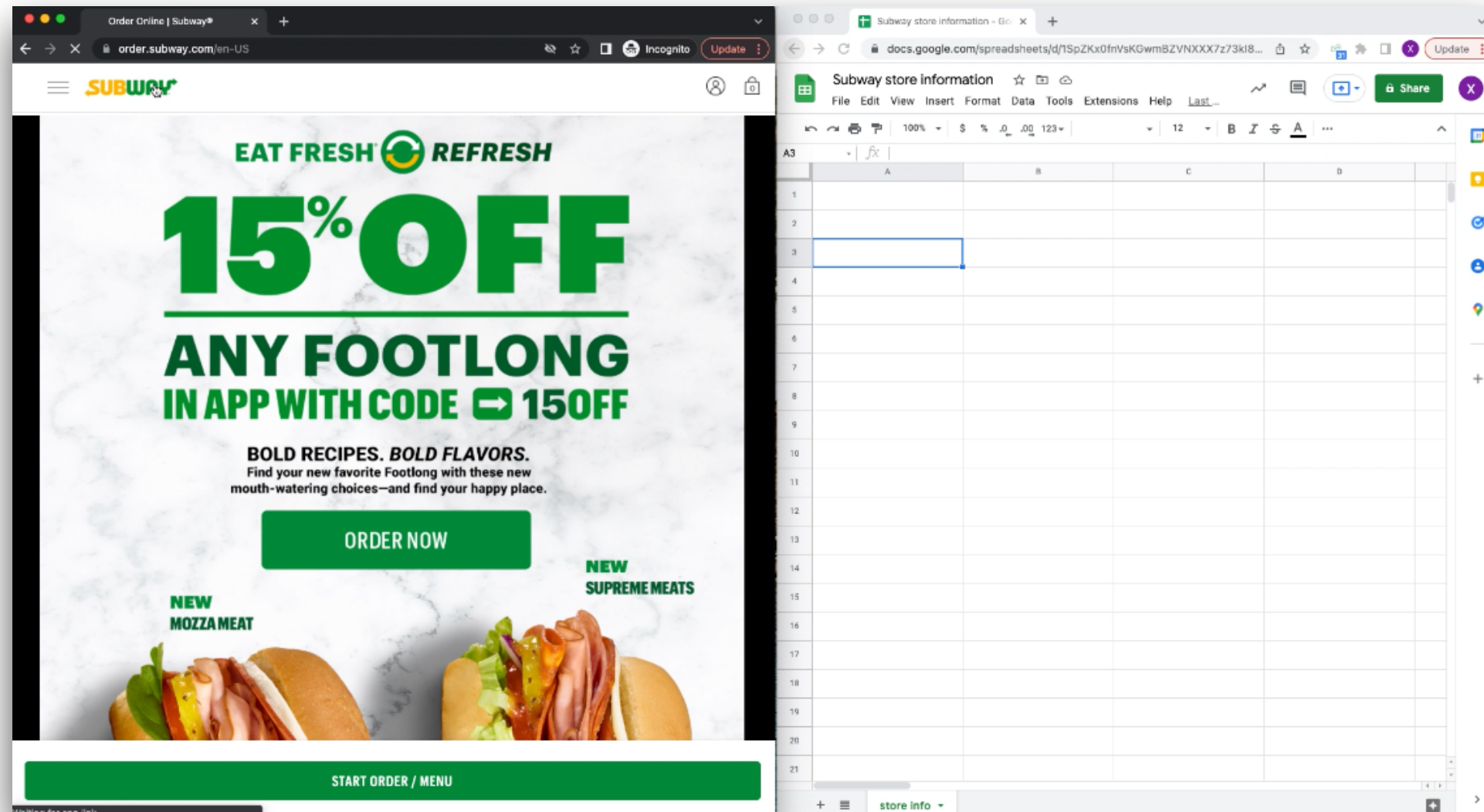
What are we doing here?



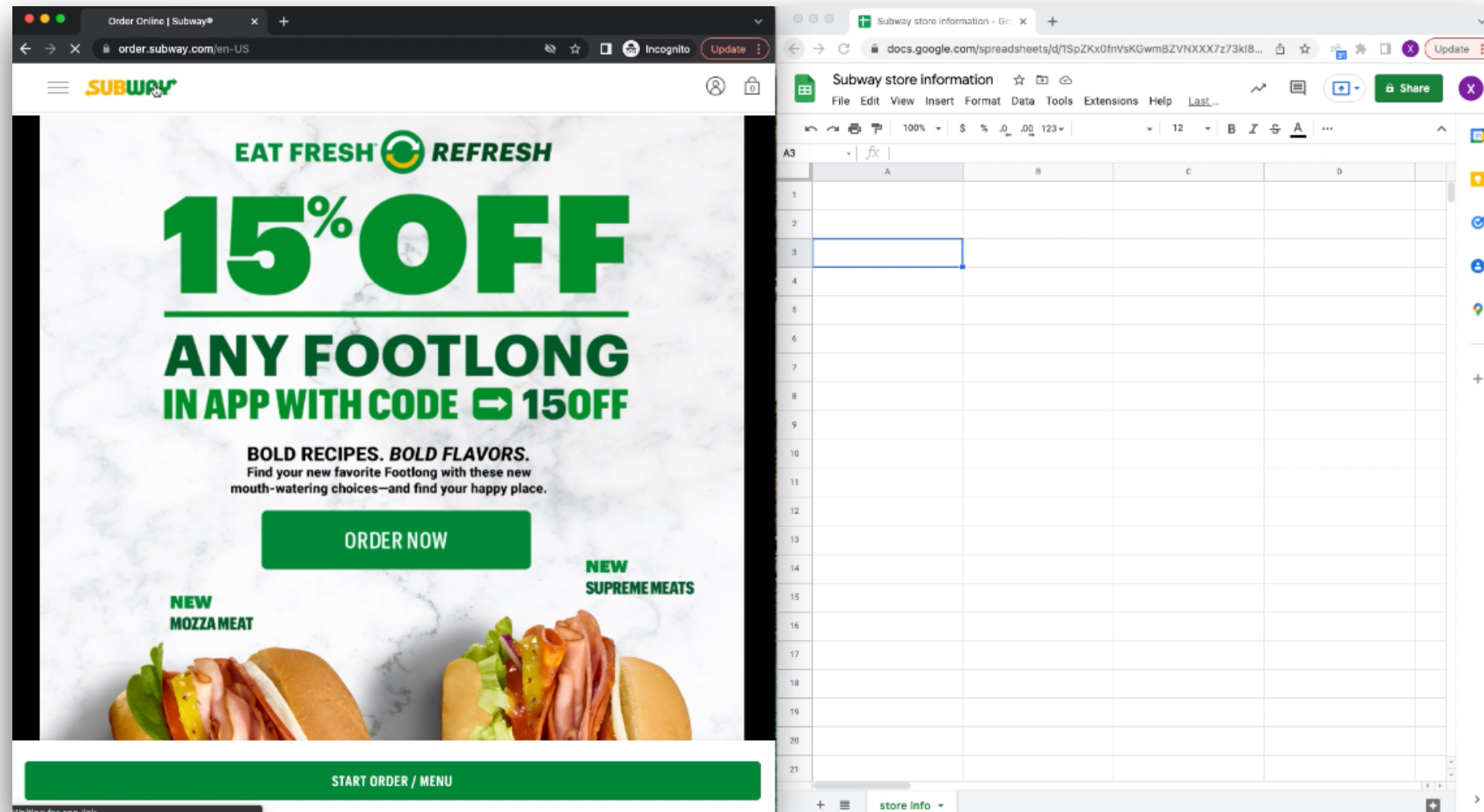
Example 2

What are we doing here?

Scraping Subway store information



Example 2

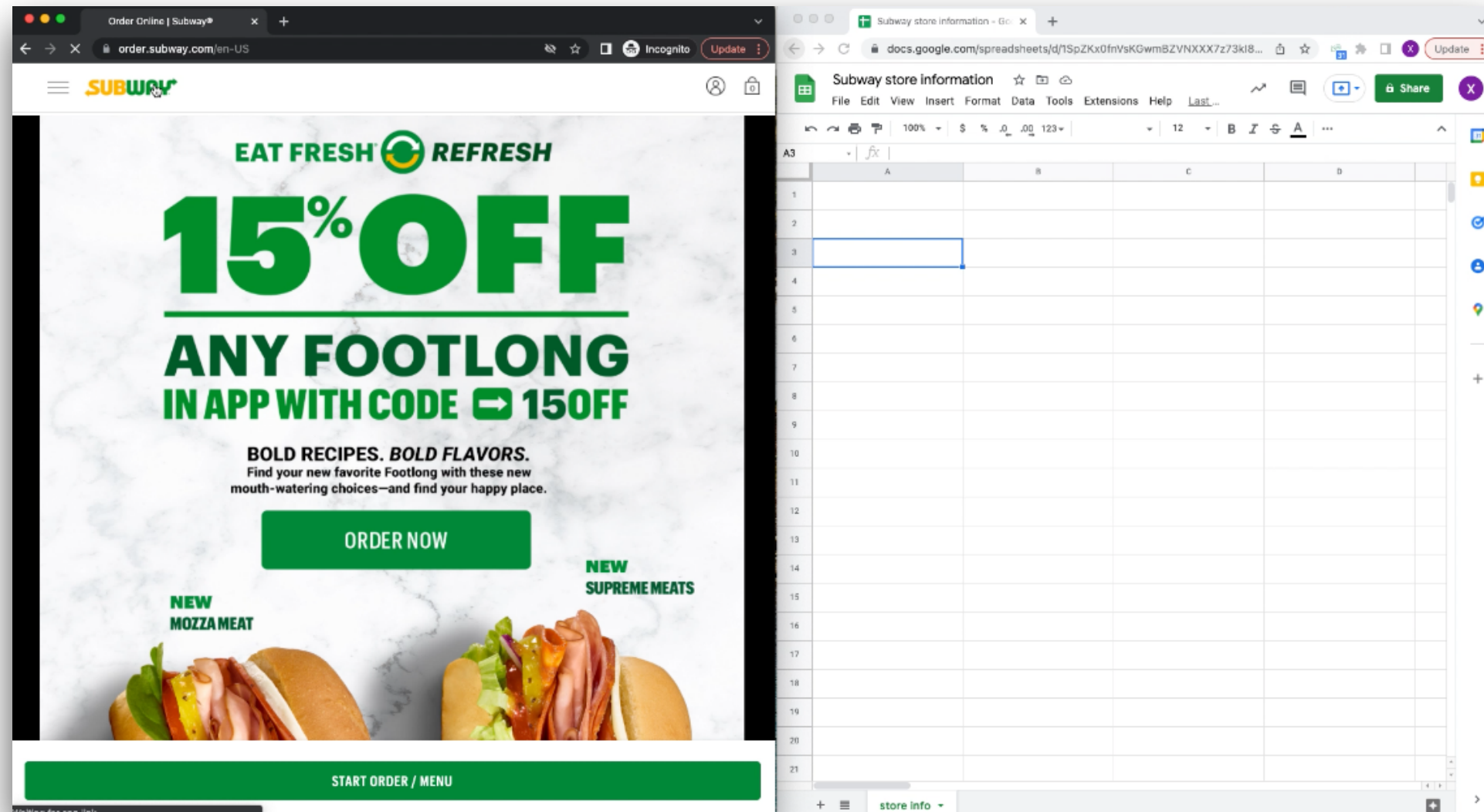


What are we doing here?

Scraping Subway store information

How would you do it?

Example 2



What are we doing here?

Scraping Subway store information

How would you do it?

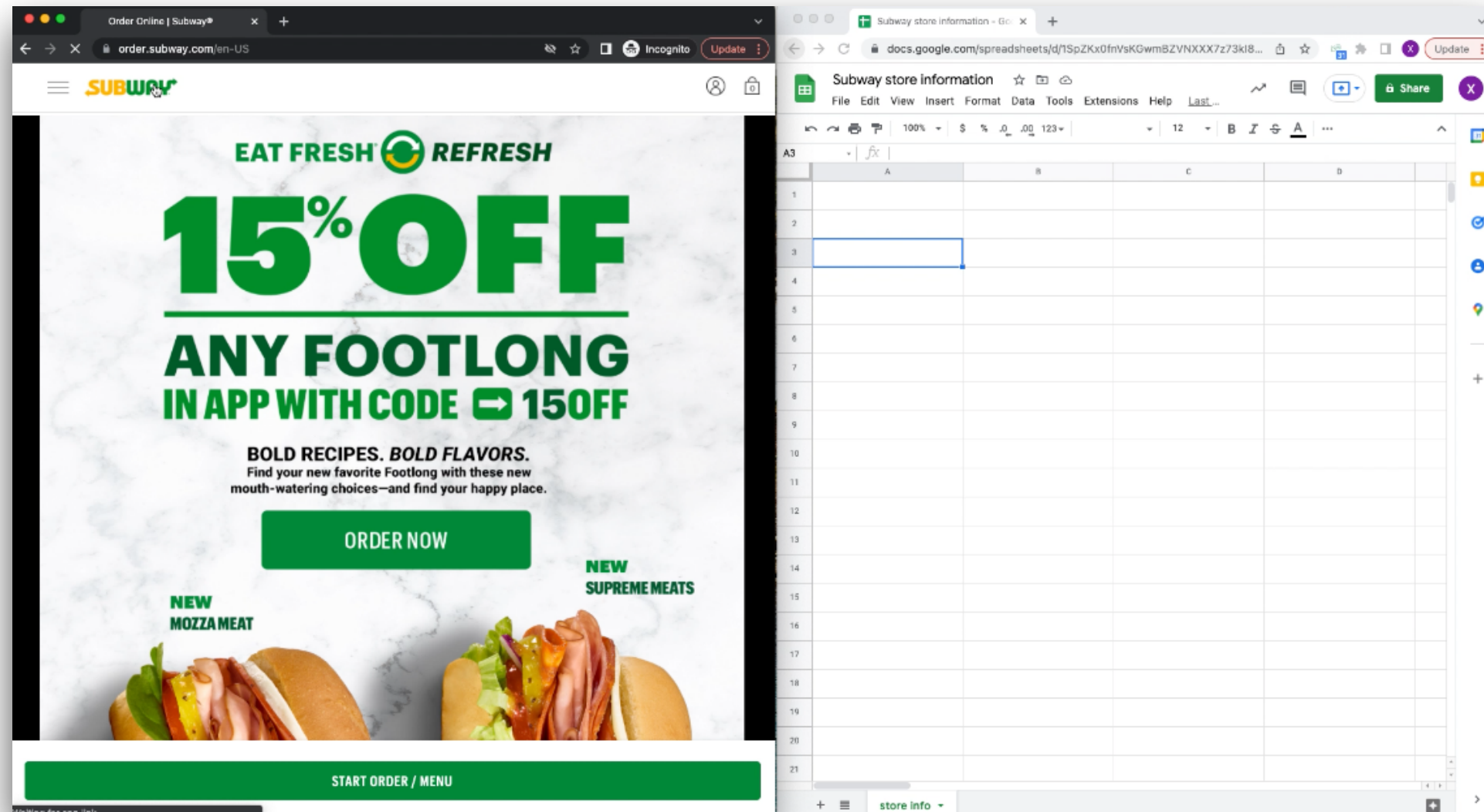
Idea 1: manually

Idea 2: automatically (Selenium?)

Idea 3: hire someone to do it for you?

Idea 4: StackOverflow?

Example 2



What are we doing here?

Scraping Subway store information

How would you do it?

Idea 1: manually

Idea 2: automatically (Selenium?)

Idea 3: hire someone to do it for you?

Idea 4: StackOverflow?

What are some problems with each idea?

WebRobot

- No (very little) manual work
- No need to write Selenium programs
- Highly automated
- ~~People love it~~ We love it (this is still a research prototype)

WebRobot: Web Robotic Process Automation using Interactive Programming-by-Demonstration

Rui Dong
University of Michigan, USA

Zhicheng Huang
University of Michigan, USA

Ian Iong Lam
University of Michigan, USA

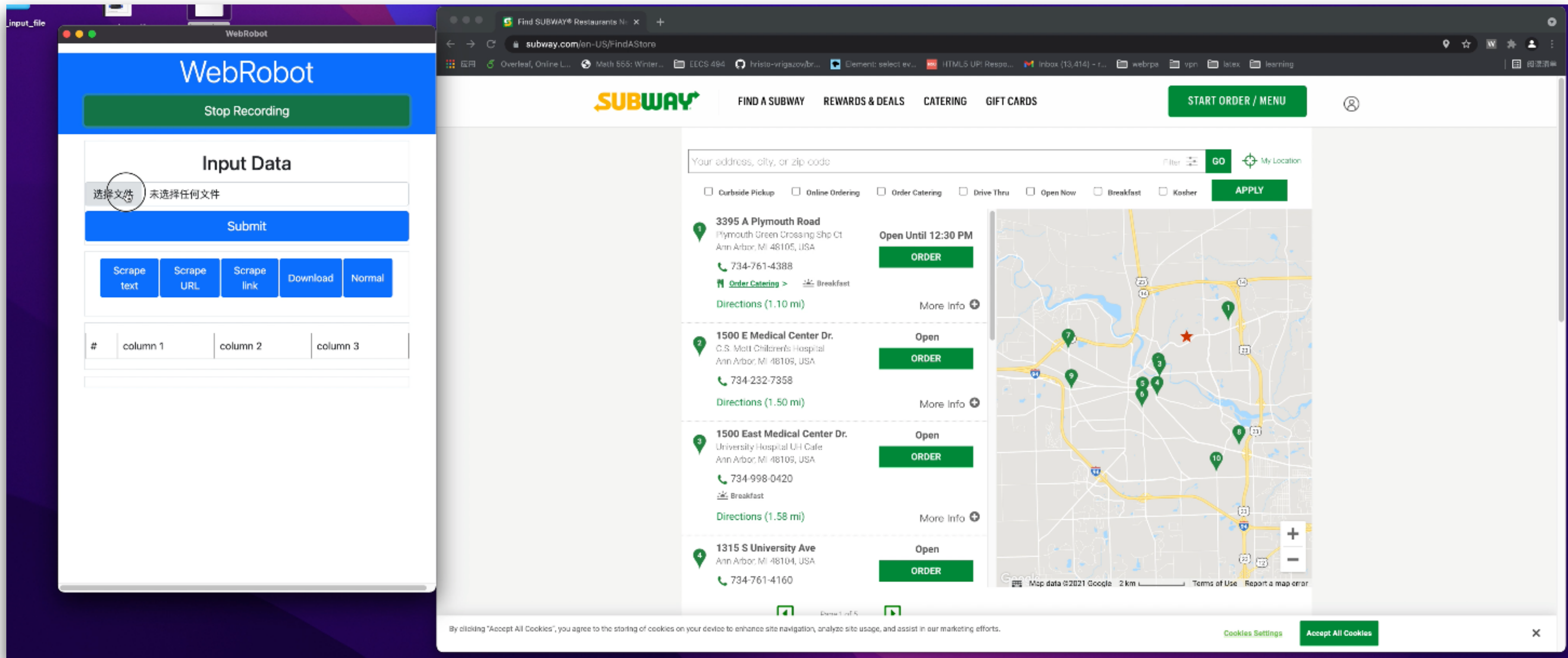
Yan Chen
University of Toronto, Canada

Xinyu Wang
University of Michigan, USA



WebRobot Demo

Watch video demo..



The image shows a composite screenshot. On the left is the WebRobot interface, and on the right is a browser window displaying the Subway website.

WebRobot Interface:

- Header: WebRobot
- Button: Stop Recording
- Section: Input Data
- Text: 选择文件 未选择任何文件
- Button: Submit
- Buttons: Scrape text, Scrape URL, Scrape link, Download, Normal
- Table:

#	column 1	column 2	column 3

Subway Website:

- URL: subway.com/en-US/FindAStore
- Navigation: FIND A SUBWAY, REWARDS & DEALS, CATERING, GIFT CARDS, START ORDER / MENU
- Search: Your address, city, or zip code
- Filters: Curbside Pickup, Online Ordering, Order Catering, Drive Thru, Open Now, Breakfast, Kosher
- Results:

Address	Phone	Hours	Order
3395 A Plymouth Road Plymouth Green Crossing Shp Ct Ann Arbor, MI 48105, USA	734-761-4388	Open Until 12:30 PM	ORDER
1500 E Medical Center Dr. C.S. Mott Children's Hospital Ann Arbor, MI 48109, USA	734-232-7358	Open	ORDER
1500 East Medical Center Dr. University Hospital UH Cafe Ann Arbor, MI 48109, USA	734-998-0420	Open	ORDER
1315 S University Ave Ann Arbor, MI 48104, USA	734-761-4160	Open	ORDER

How Does WebRobot Work?

- Idea: Programming-by-Demonstration (PBD)
- Record a **trace** of user-performed actions, then synthesize a **program with loops** that generalizes the trace



```
1 EnterData ../input x[zip][1]
2 Click ../button

3 ScrapeText ../div[1]/div[2]/div[1]/div[1]/div/h3
4 ScrapeText ../div[1]/div[2]/div[1]/div[2]/div[1]/div[4]/a/div
5 ScrapeText ../div[2]/div[2]/div[1]/div[1]/div/h3
6 ScrapeText ../div[2]/div[2]/div[1]/div[2]/div[1]/div[4]/a/div
7 ScrapeText ../div[3]/div[2]/div[1]/div[1]/div/h3
8 ScrapeText ../div[3]/div[2]/div[1]/div[2]/div[1]/div[4]/a/div
```

```
EnterData ../input x[zip][1]
Click ../button
foreach q in Dscts(e, div[@class='rightContainer']) do
  ScrapeText q//h3
  ScrapeText q//div[@class='locatorPhone']
```

Recap.. FlashFill vs. WebRobot

	FlashFill	WebRobot
Problem	String editing in Excel	Web automation
Idea	Programming-by-Example	Programming-by-Demonstration
DSL	For string editing	For web automation

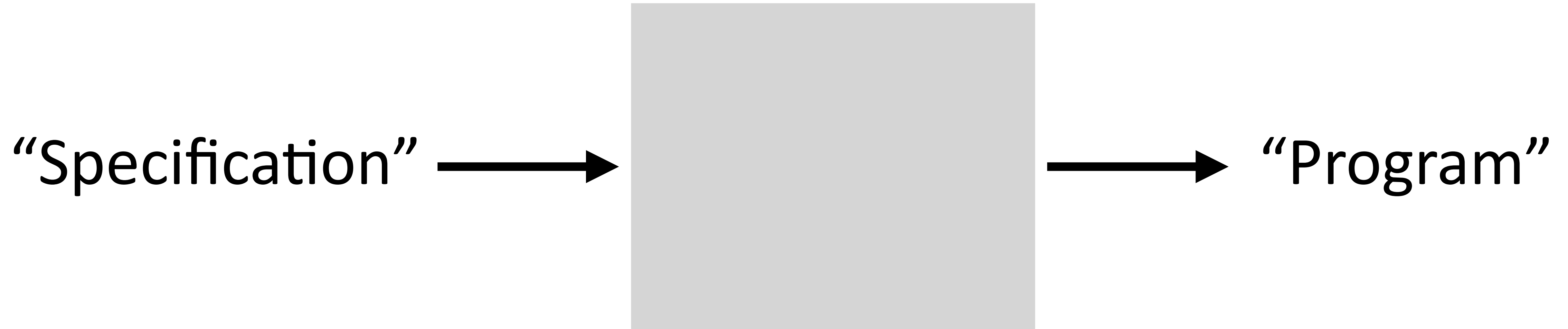
FlashFill vs. WebRobot: What's In Common?

WHAT DO THEY HAVE IN COMMON?



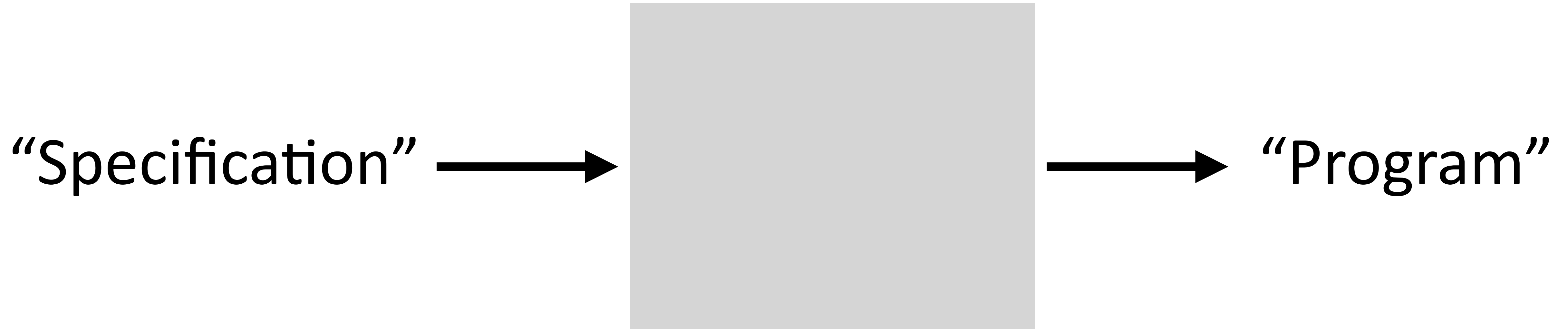
FlashFill vs. WebRobot: What's In Common?

- Share same “interface”.



FlashFill vs. WebRobot: What's In Common?

- Share same “interface”.



- Differ in:
 - Application domains / use cases.
 - Definitions of “specification”.
 - Programming languages.

“Program Synthesis”

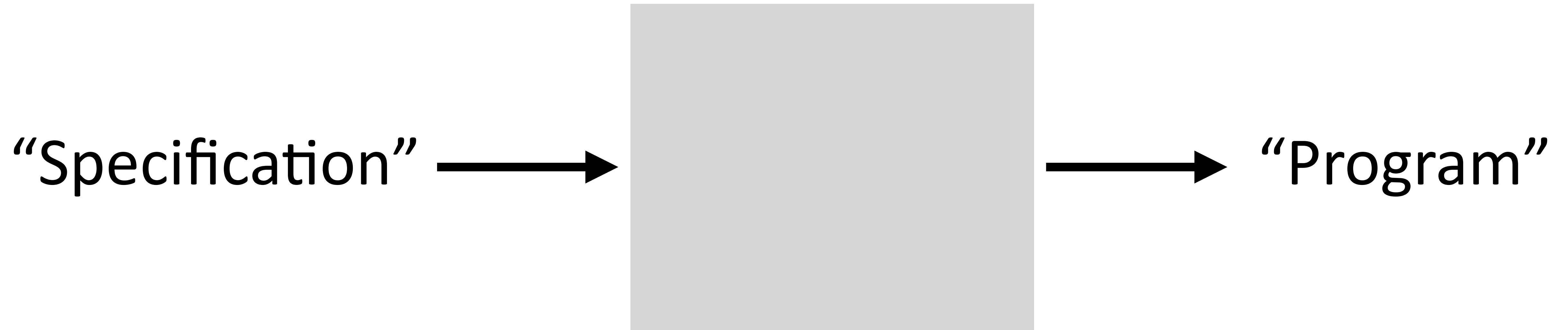


“Program Synthesis”



New terminology, but not totally unfamiliar.

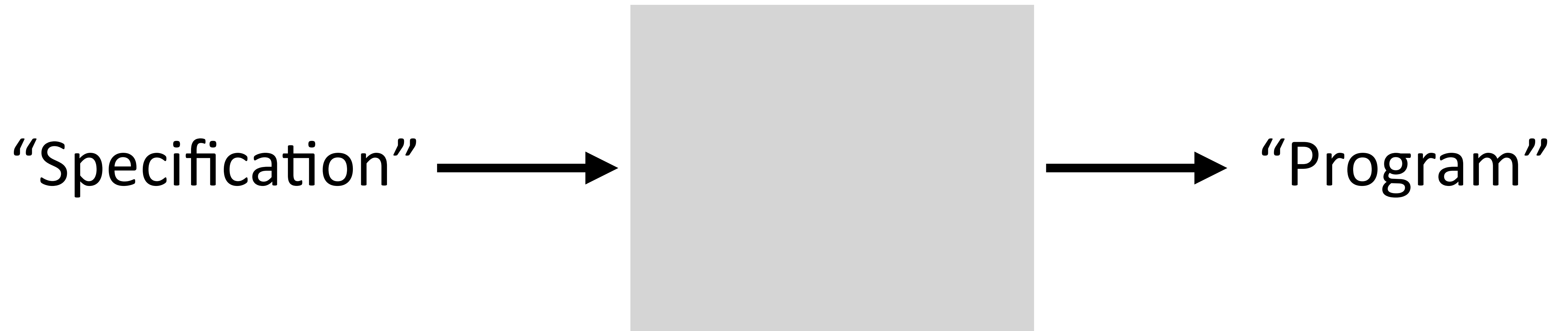
“Program Synthesis”



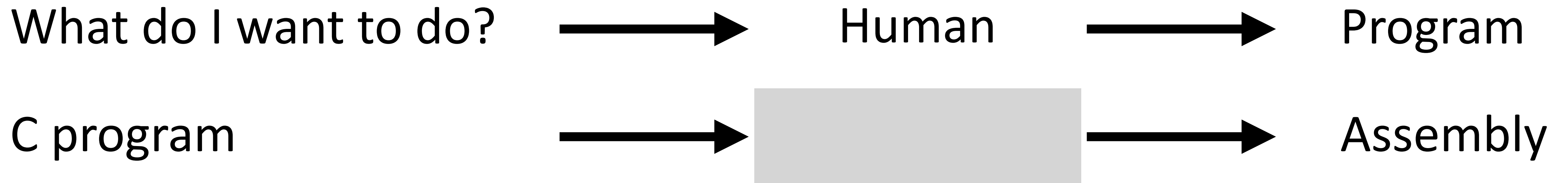
New terminology, but not totally unfamiliar.

What do I want to do? → Human → Program

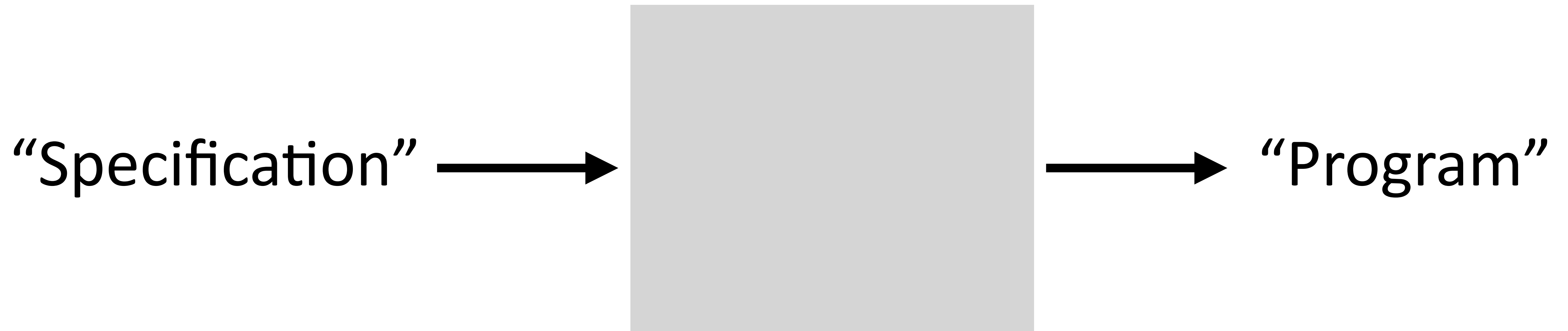
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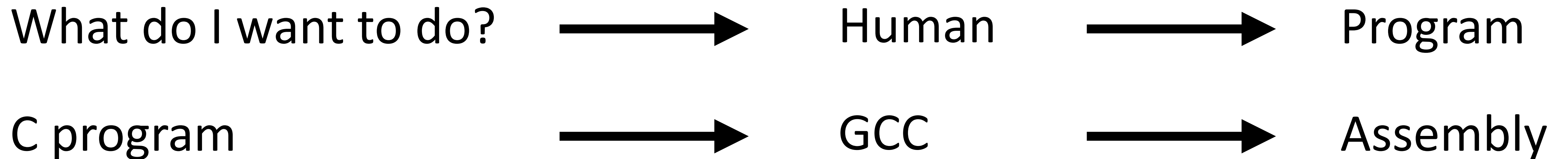
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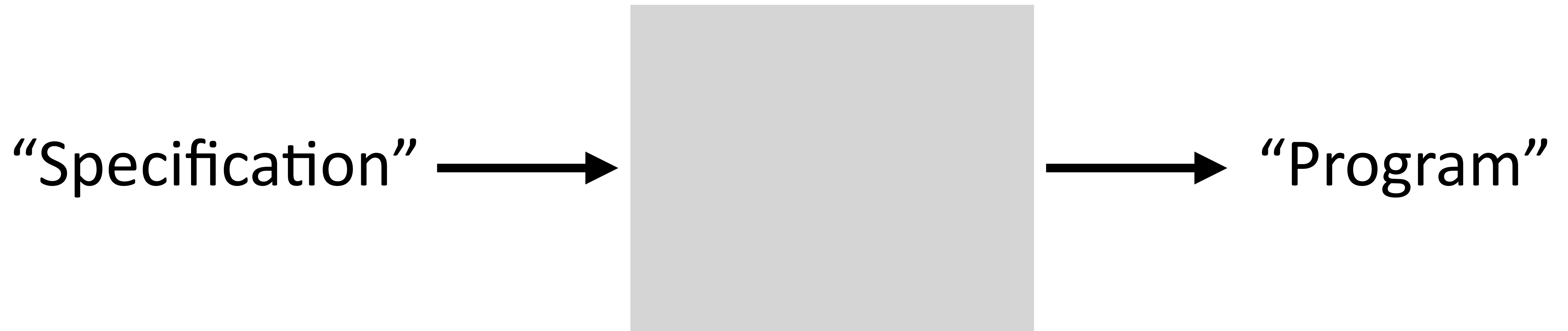
“Program Synthesis”



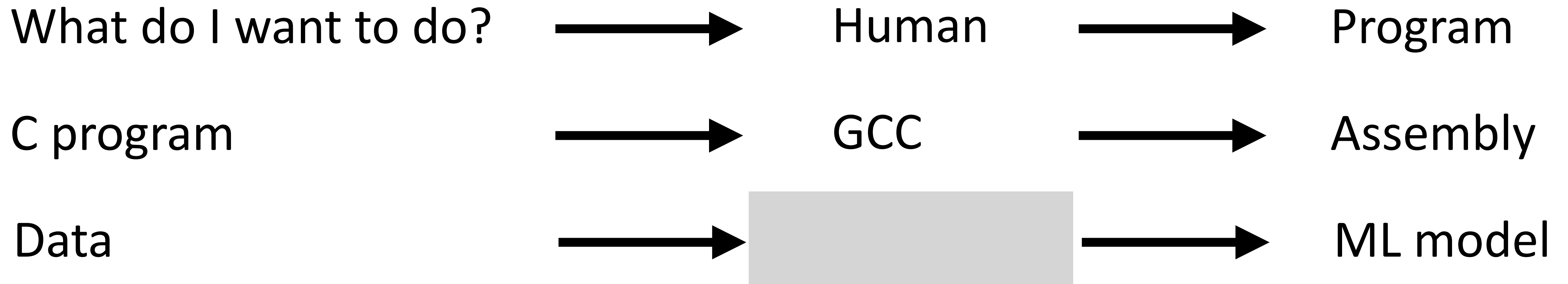
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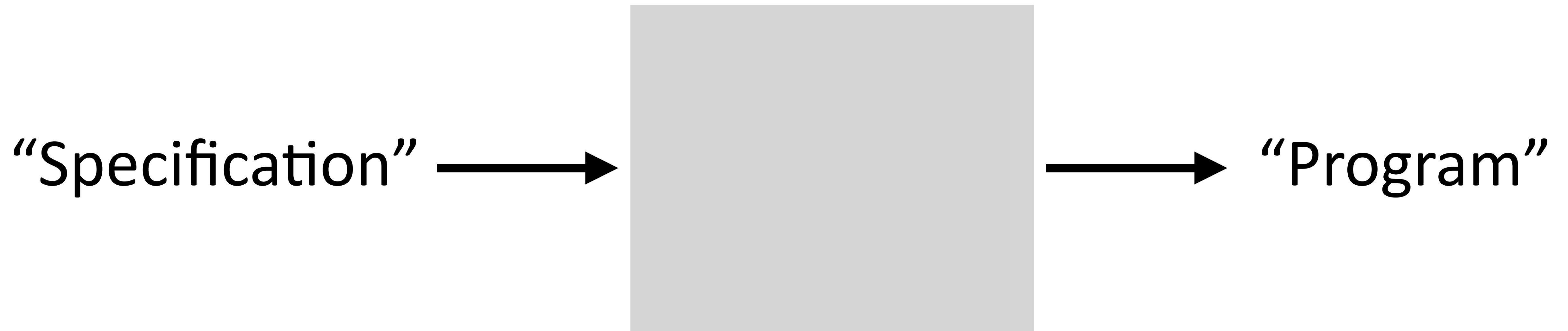
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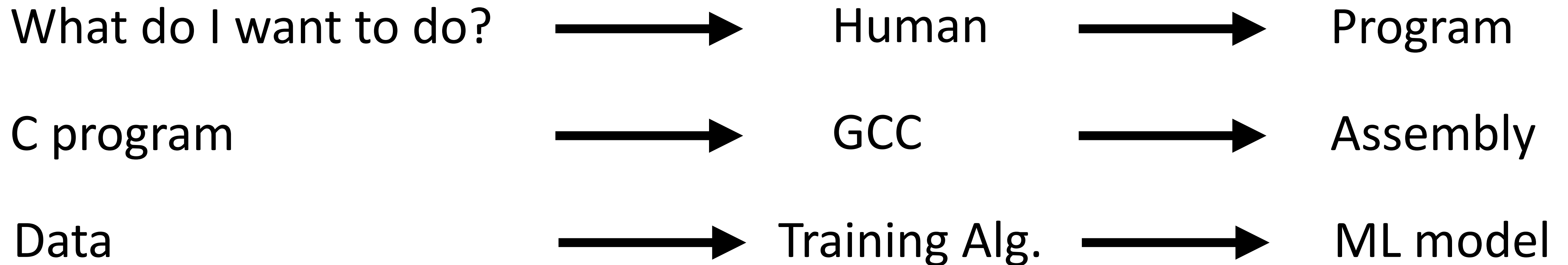
New terminology, but not totally unfamiliar.



“Program Synthesis”

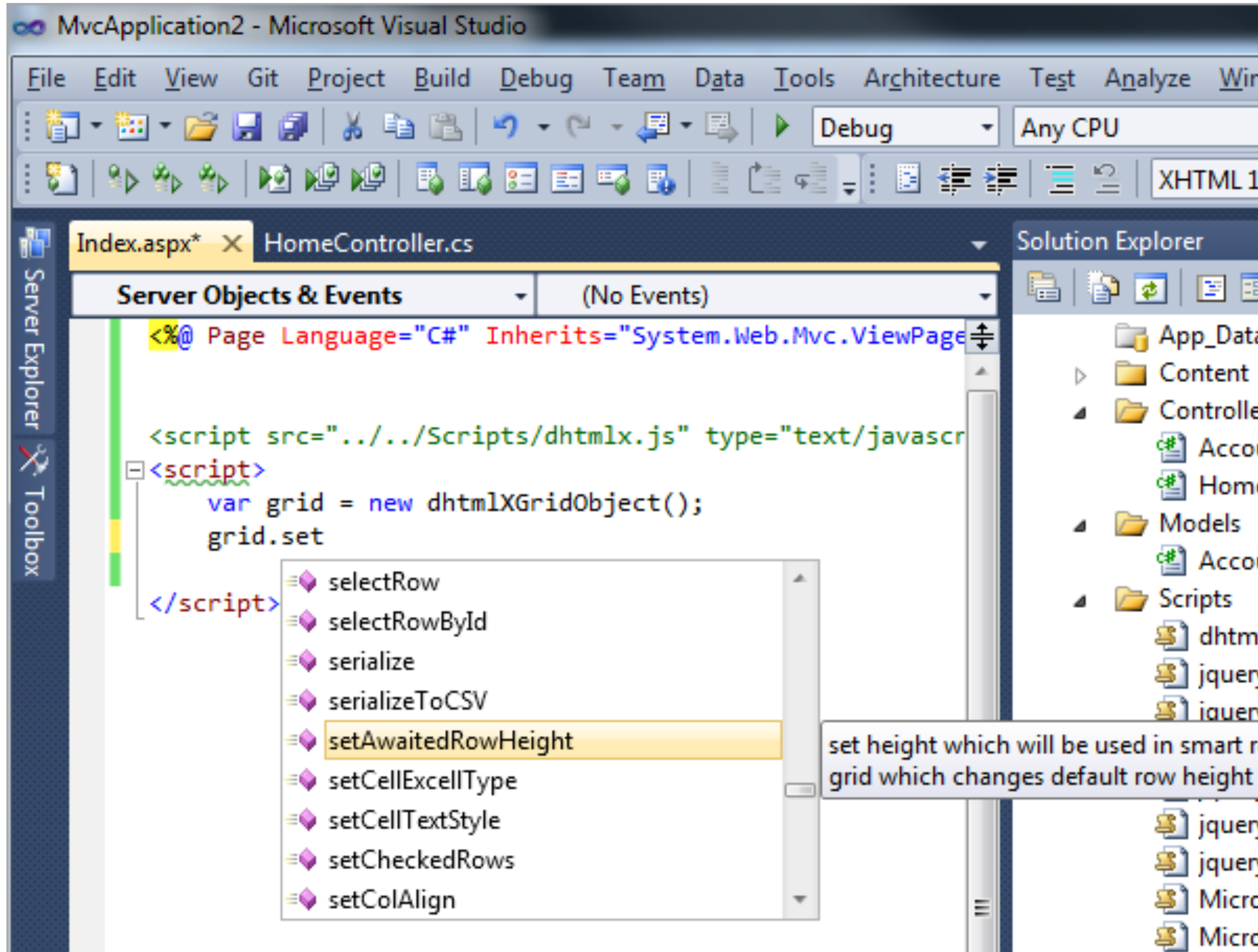


New terminology, but not totally unfamiliar.



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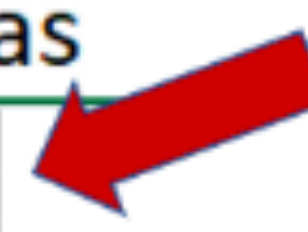
How about this?



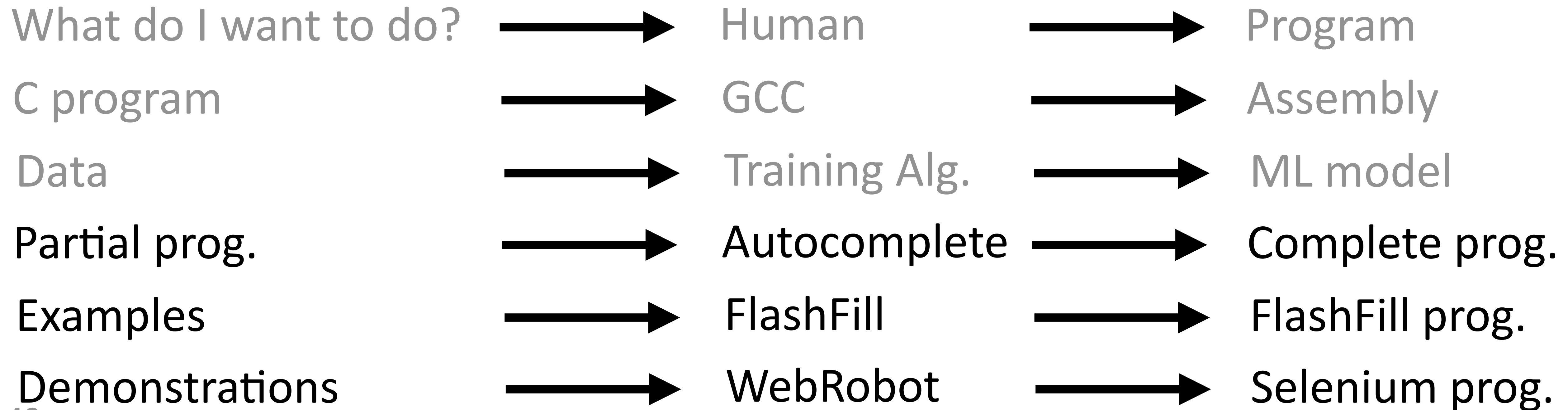
“Program Synthesis”

	A	B	C
1	Name and ID	First name and last name	ID #
2	Thomas, Rhonda 82132	Rhonda Thomas	
3	Emmett, Keara 34231	Keara Emmett	
4	Vogel, James 32493	James Vogel	
5	Jelen, Bill 23911	Bill Jelen	
6	Miller, Sylvia 78356	Sylvia Miller	
7	Lambert, Bobby 25900	Bobby Lambert	
8	Sweet, Julie 65477	Julie Sweet	
9	Williams, Don 43920	Don Williams	
10	Spake, Deborah 33488	Deborah Spake	

How about this?



“Program Synthesis”



Working Definition of Program Synthesis

High-level intent

Specification

Program synthesis



Lower-level code

Program

Typically involves search

*I/O examples, demonstrations,
natural language, reference
implementation, etc.*

*In some programming language
(grammar + semantics)*

Program Synthesis vs. Machine Learning/Deep Learning

- Is ML/DL also program synthesis?

Program Synthesis vs. Machine Learning/Deep Learning

- Is ML/DL also program synthesis?
 - ML/DL: data is spec, model is program, try to learn a model that matches data
 - At a high-level, yes

Program Synthesis vs. Machine Learning/Deep Learning

- Is ML/DL also program synthesis?
 - ML/DL: data is spec, model is program, try to learn a model that matches data
 - At a high-level, yes
 - But not really..
 - Definitions of “programs” are very different (e.g., grammar vs. neural nets)
 - Data is noisy but spec is less noisy (but there is a trend in program synthesis to tolerate noise in spec)
 - Typically continuous in ML/DL vs. discrete search space in program synthesis
 - The line is getting blurry

Program Synthesis vs. Compilers

- Are program synthesizers compilers? Are compilers synthesizers?

Program Synthesis vs. Compilers

- Are program synthesizers compilers? Are compilers synthesizers?
 - Compilers also convert high-level intent (code) to lower-level code
 - At a high-level, yes

Program Synthesis vs. Compilers

- Are program synthesizers compilers? Are compilers synthesizers?
 - Compilers also convert high-level intent (code) to lower-level code
 - At a high-level, yes
 - But not really..
 - Compilers translate (not really true anymore) but synthesizers discover
 - Compilers apply predefined transformations (again, not really true nowadays) whereas synthesizers perform search
 - The line is getting blurry

Program Synthesis vs. Compilers

- Are program synthesizers compilers? Are compilers synthesizers?



Sam Tobin-Hochstadt

@samth



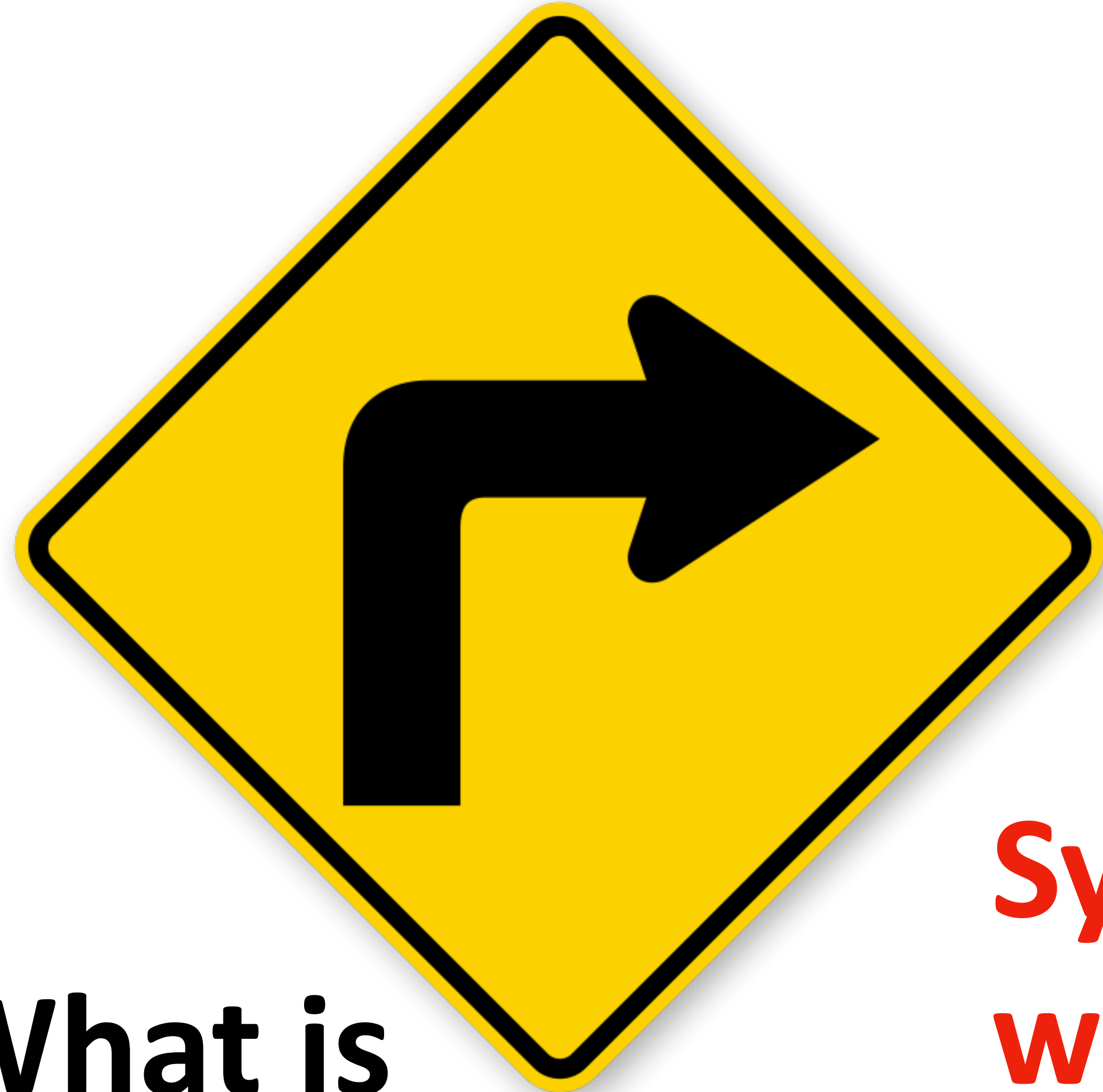
Replying to [@notypes](#)

I was once at a synthesis talk in which David Grove quoted Eran Yahav(?) as saying that a synthesizer is just a compiler that doesn't work. I found that definition really helpful, even if it was sort of a joke.

3:20 PM · May 6, 2020 · Twitter for Android

er

Switch Gears..



**What is
synthesis?**

**How to
synthesize?**

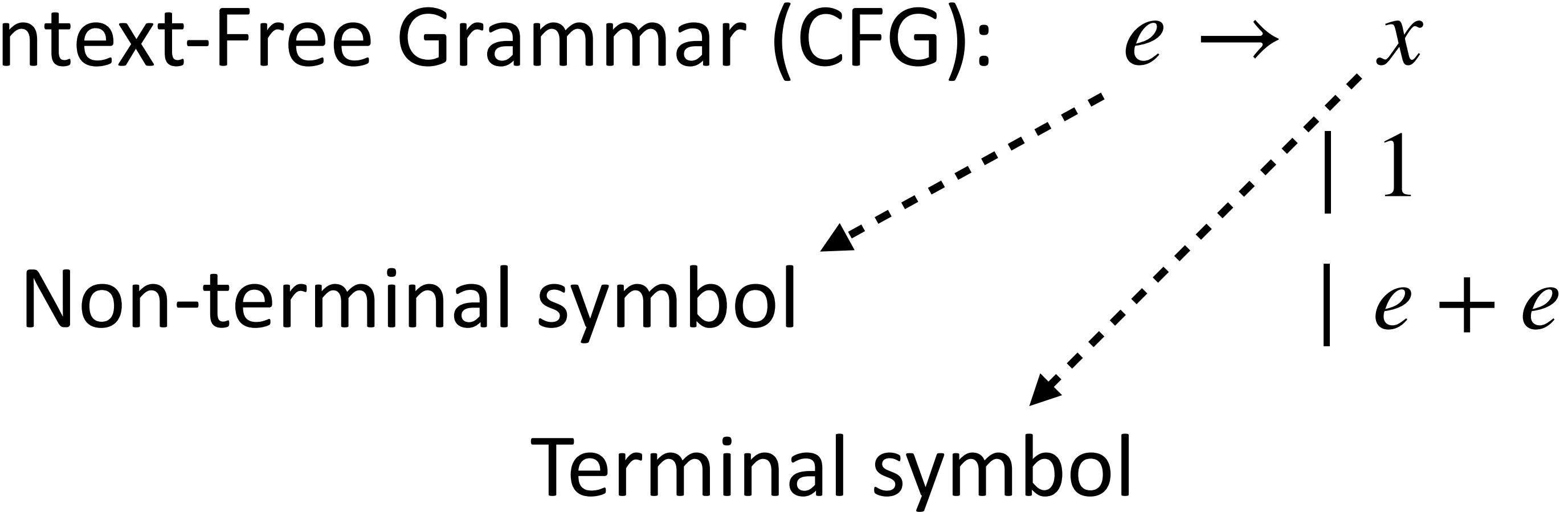


Math!

**Synthesis algorithms
will NOT be covered in
Exam 2**

Systematically Search Programs in Grammar

- Context-Free Grammar (CFG):



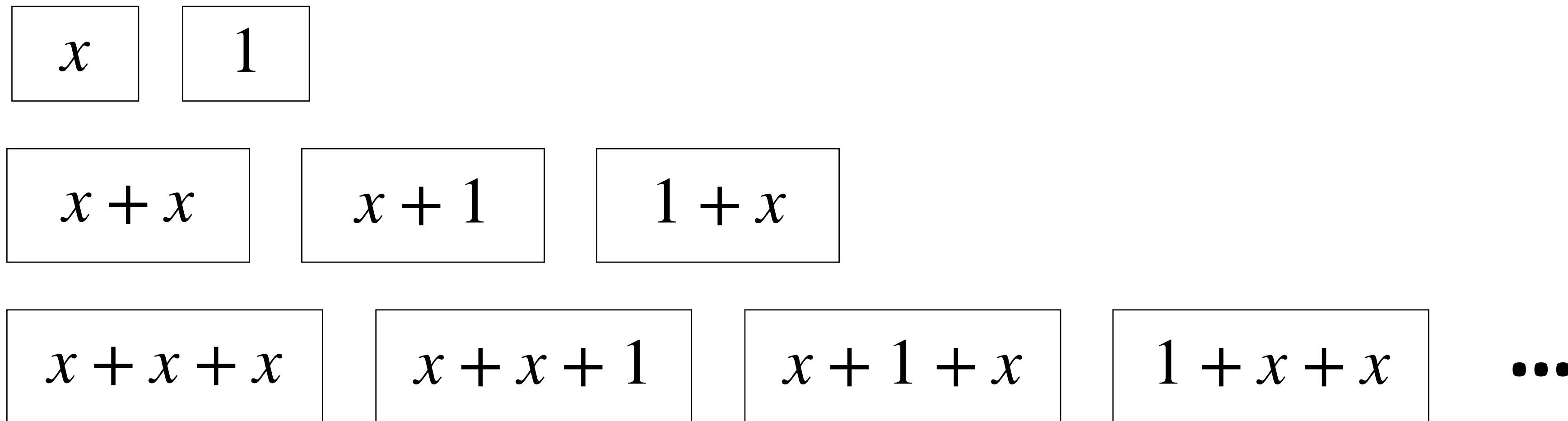
“All programs that can use x , 1 and $+$.”

Systematically Search Programs in Grammar

- Context-Free Grammar (CFG):
$$e \rightarrow \begin{array}{l} x \\ | 1 \\ | e + e \end{array}$$

“All programs that can use x , 1 and $+$.”

- This CFG defines a set of programs



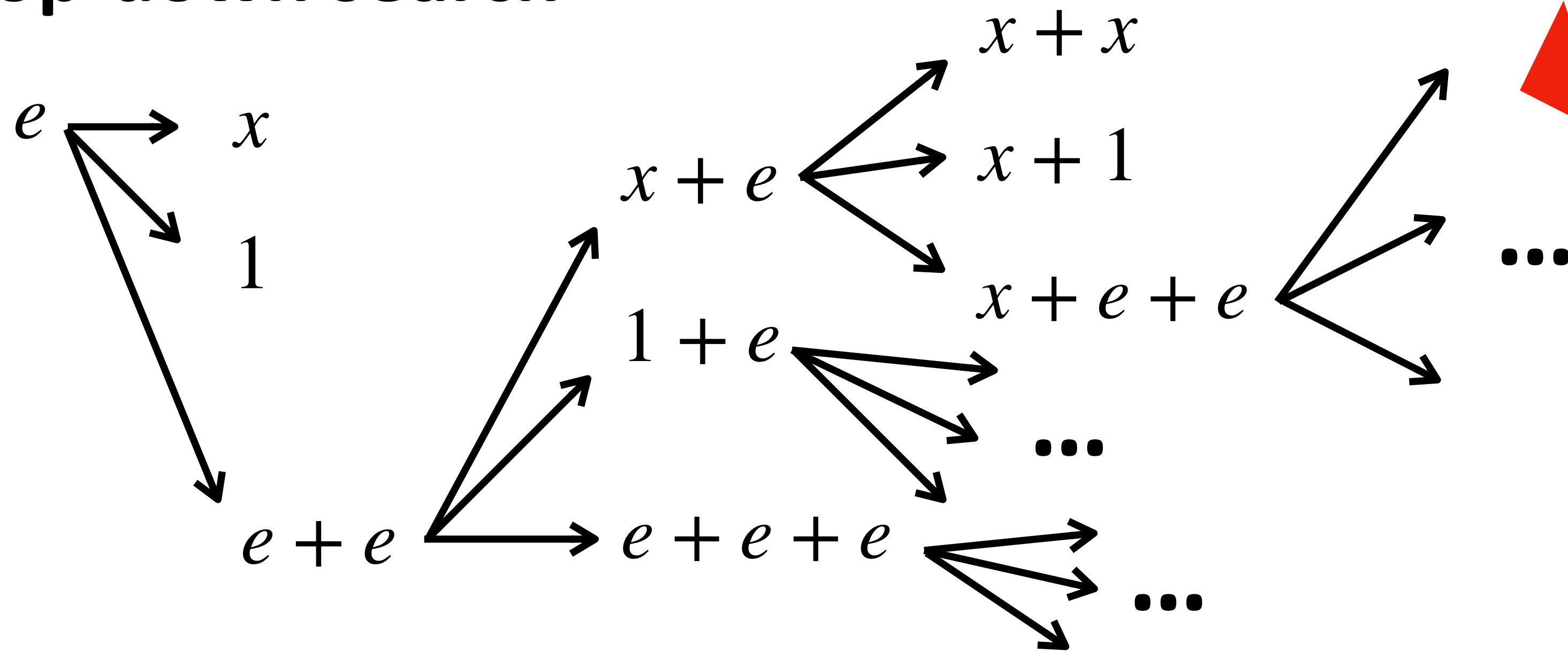
- Goal: find a program in this set that satisfies a given example

How to Search Systematically?

- Context-Free Grammar (CFG):
 $e \rightarrow x$
 $e \rightarrow 1$
 $e \rightarrow e + e$

- Top-down search**

This is a “search tree”

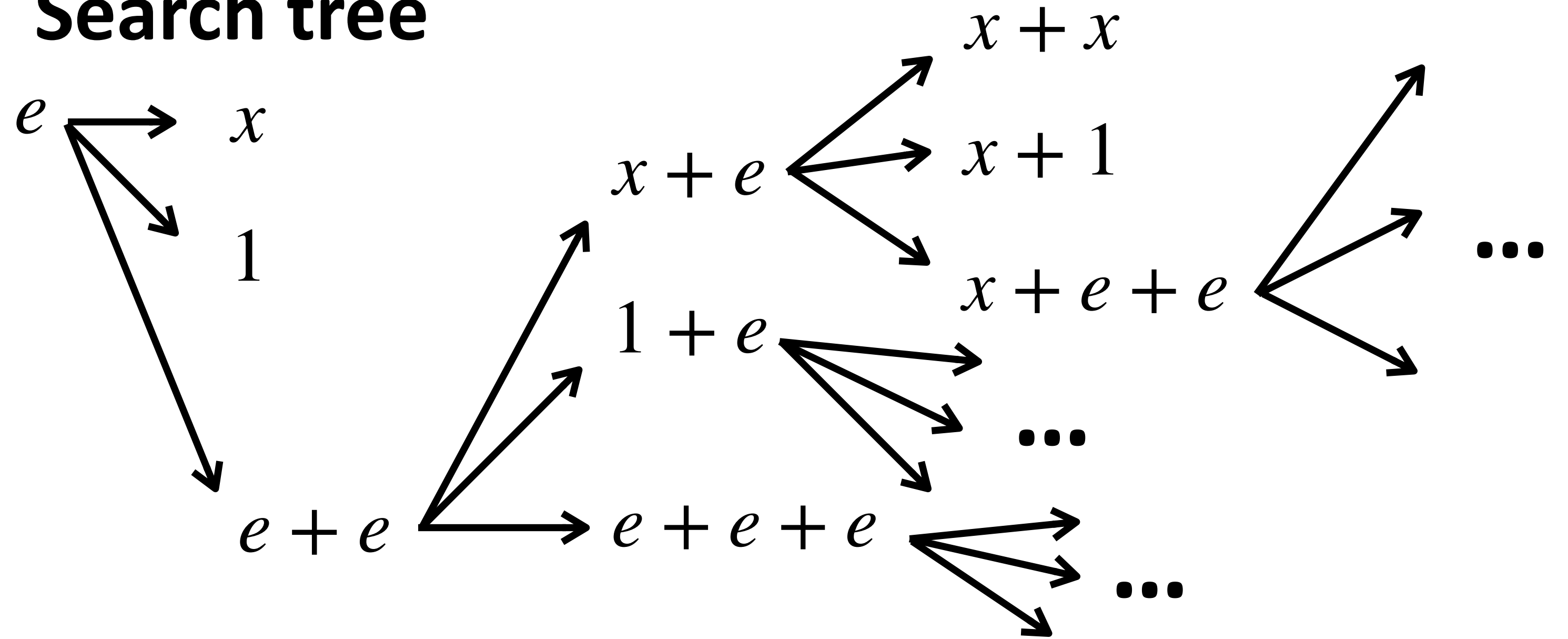


Top-Down Search In Action

Context-Free Grammar

$$\begin{array}{l} e \rightarrow x \\ | 1 \\ | e + e \end{array}$$

Search tree



How to generate this search tree?

- Step 1: begin with the start symbol
- Step 2: pick a non-terminal in current result and replace it with one of its productions
- Step 3: continue step 2 until no more non-terminal remains (i.e., only terminals)

Top-Down Search In Action

Context-Free Grammar

$$\begin{array}{l} e \rightarrow x \\ \quad | 1 \\ \quad | e + e \end{array}$$

Search tree

 e

How to generate this search tree?

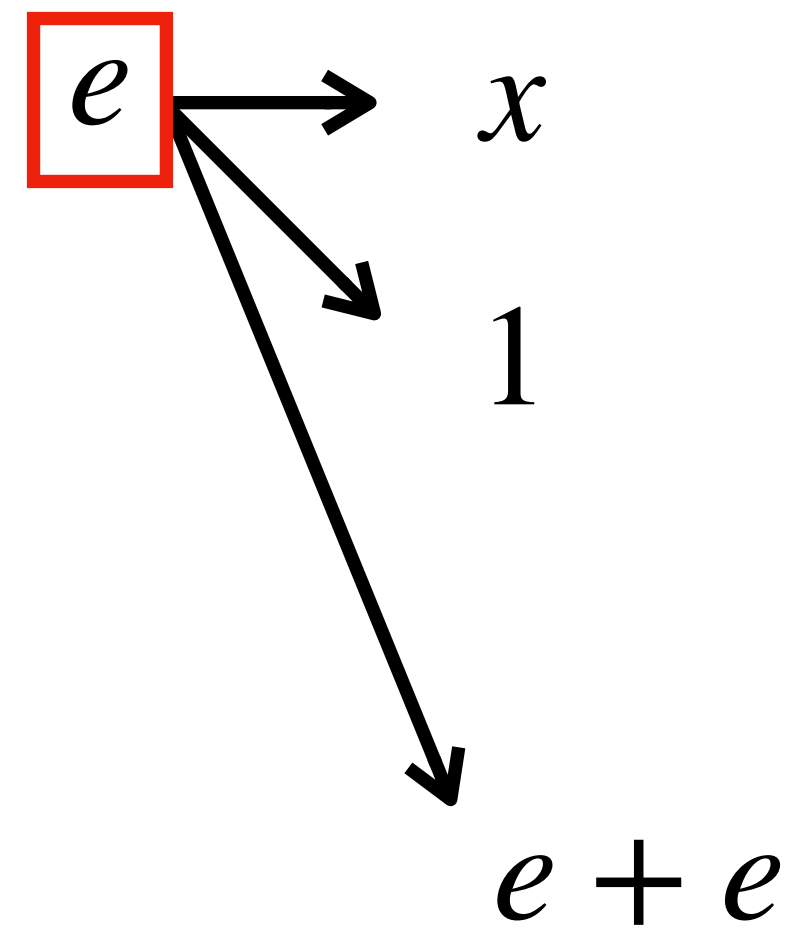
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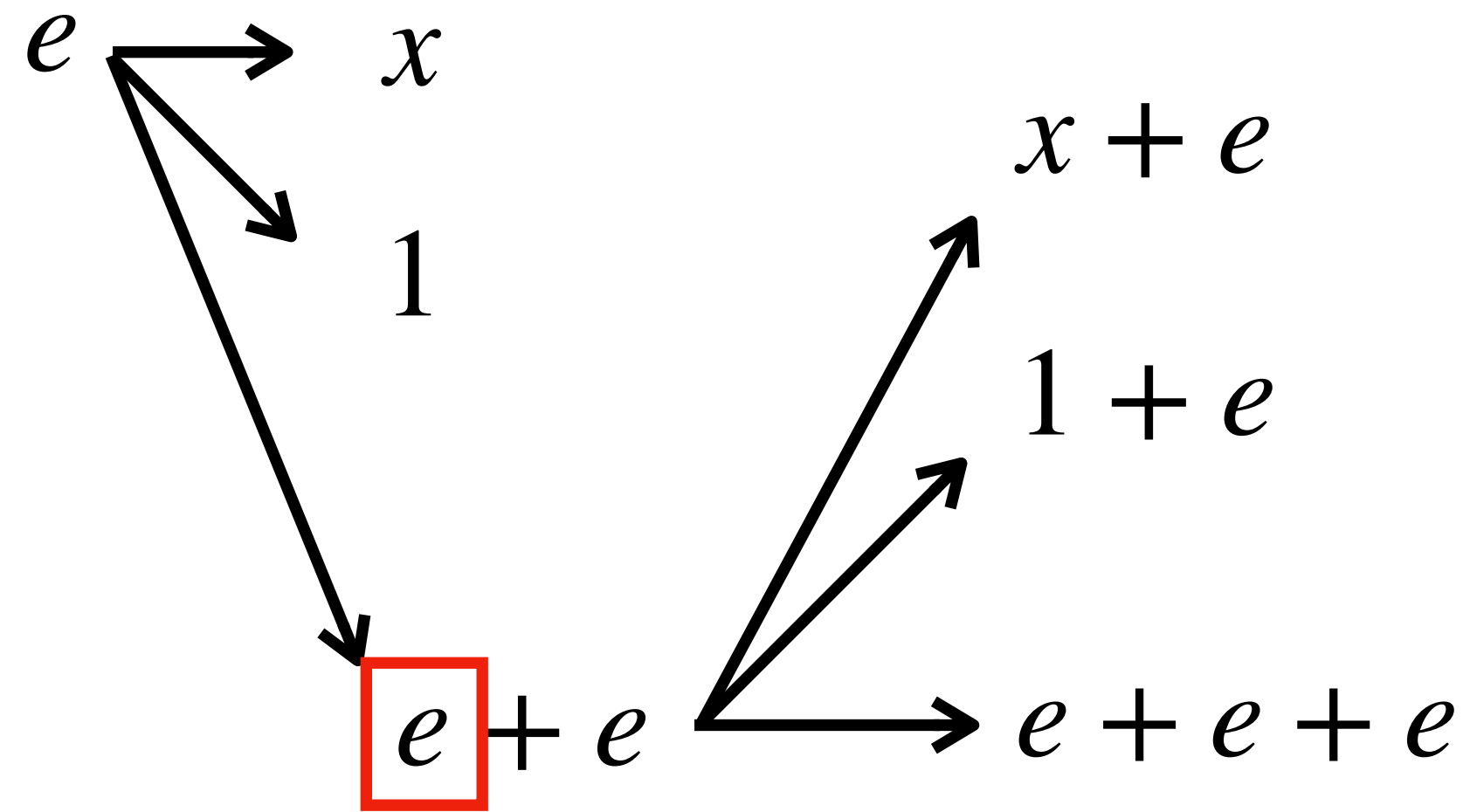
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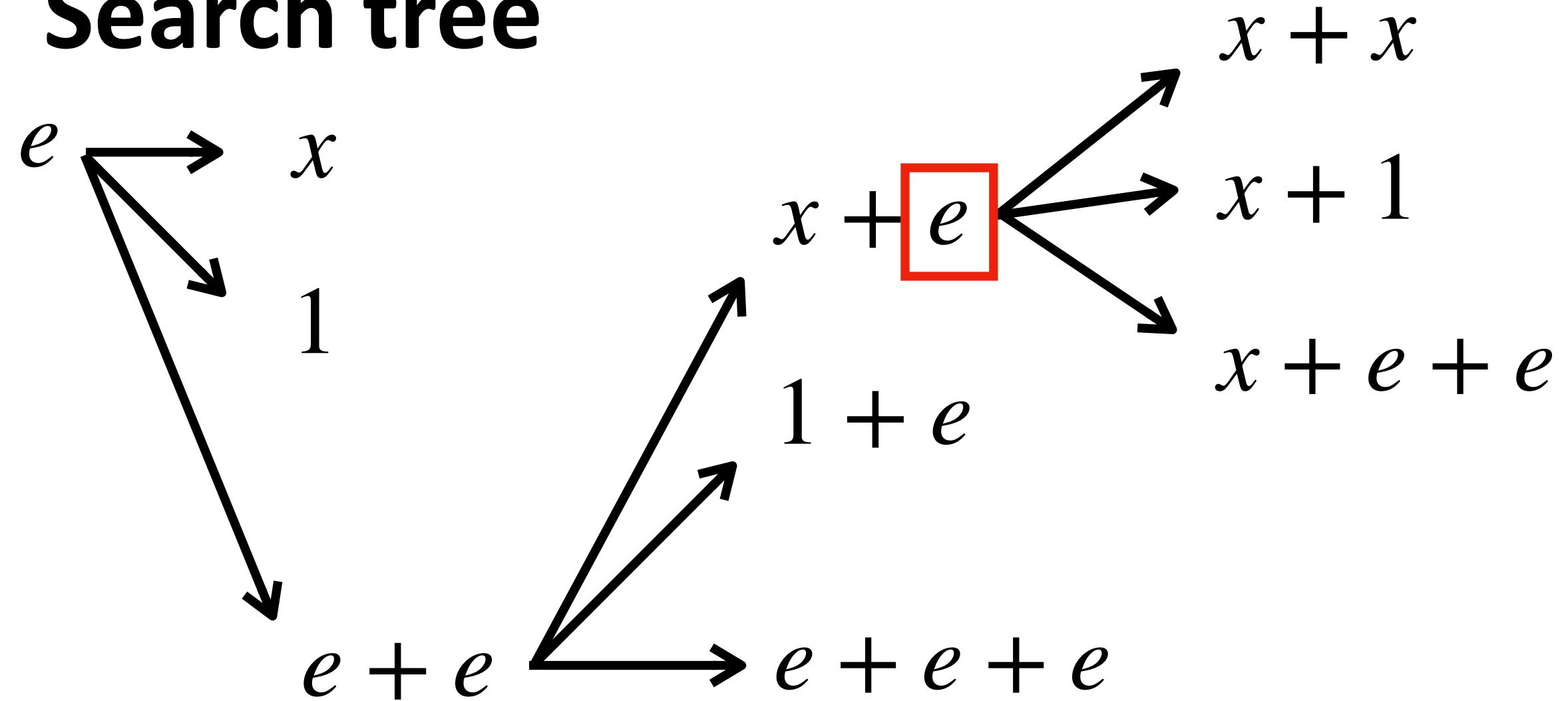
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Top-Down Search In Action

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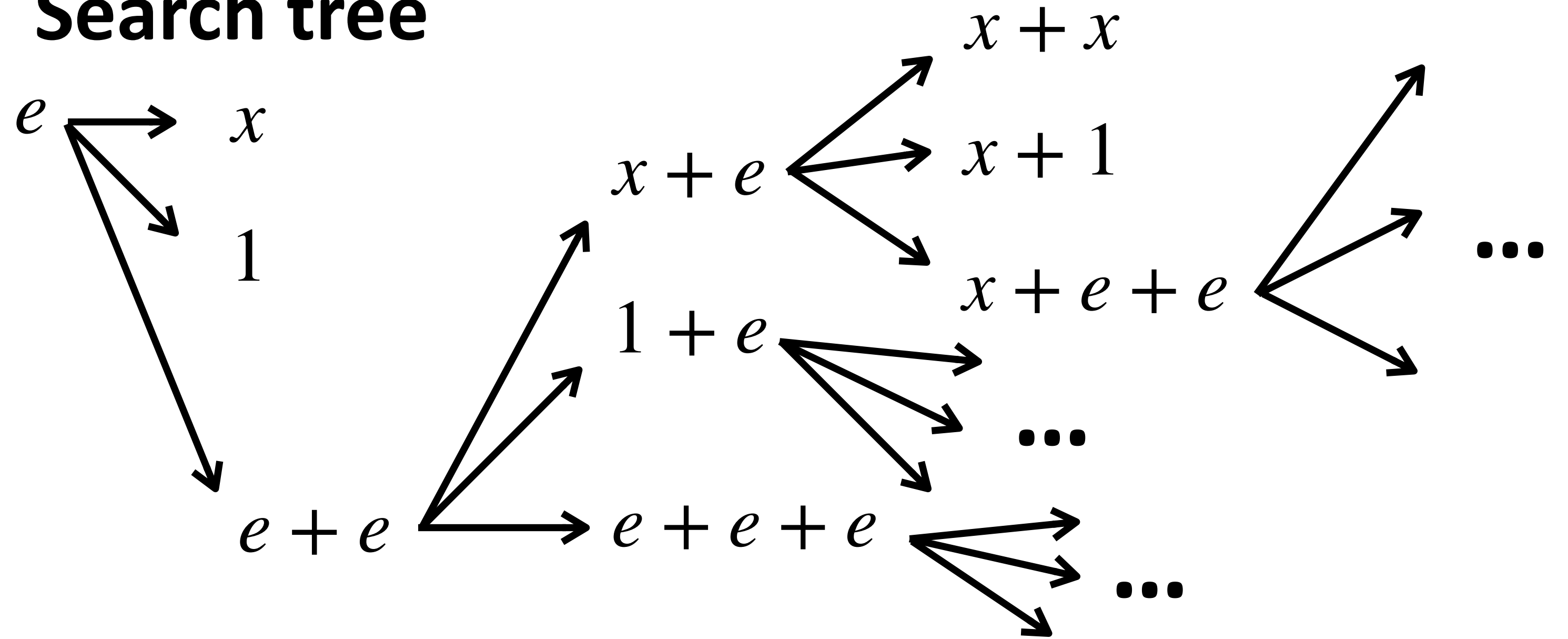
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Top-Down Search In Action

Context-Free Grammar

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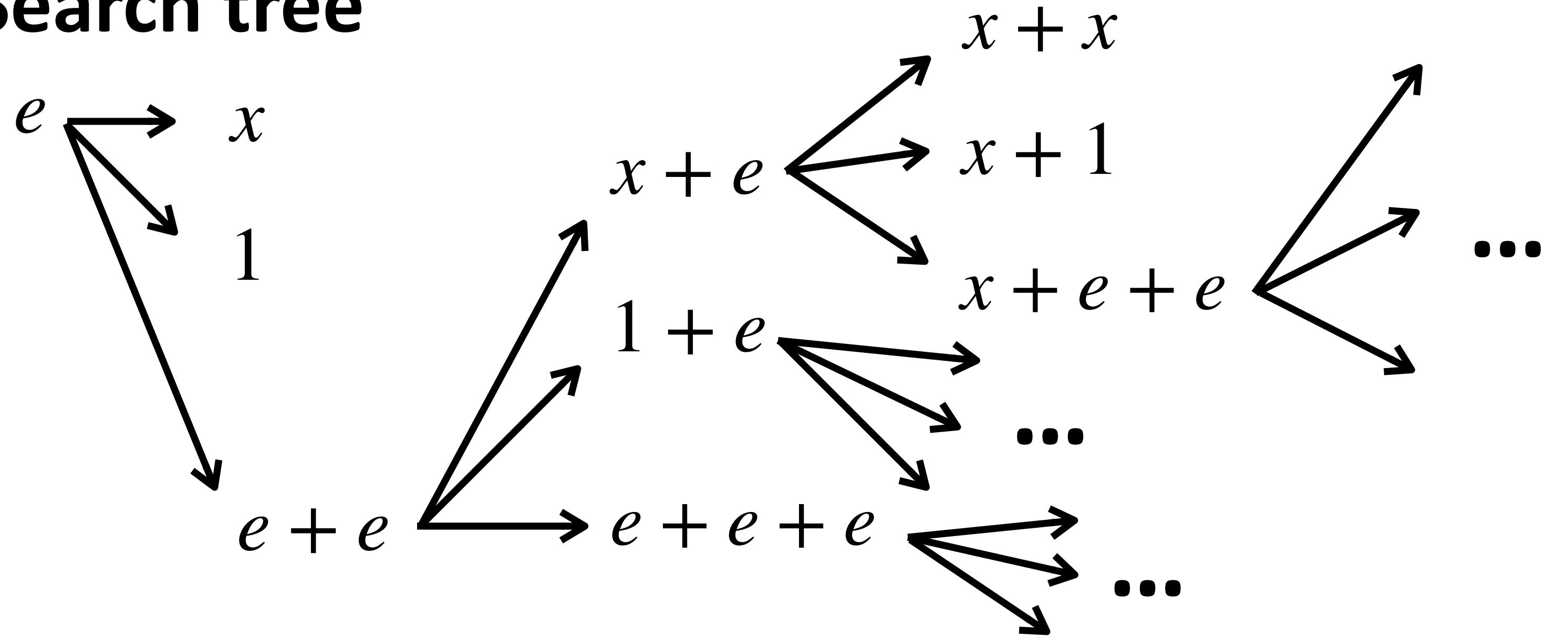
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- Step 2: pick a non-terminal in current result and replace it with one of its productions
- **Step 3: continue step 2 until no more non-terminal remains (i.e., only terminals)**

Top-Down Search Recap..

Context-Free Grammar

$$\begin{array}{l} e \rightarrow x \\ | 1 \\ | e + e \end{array}$$

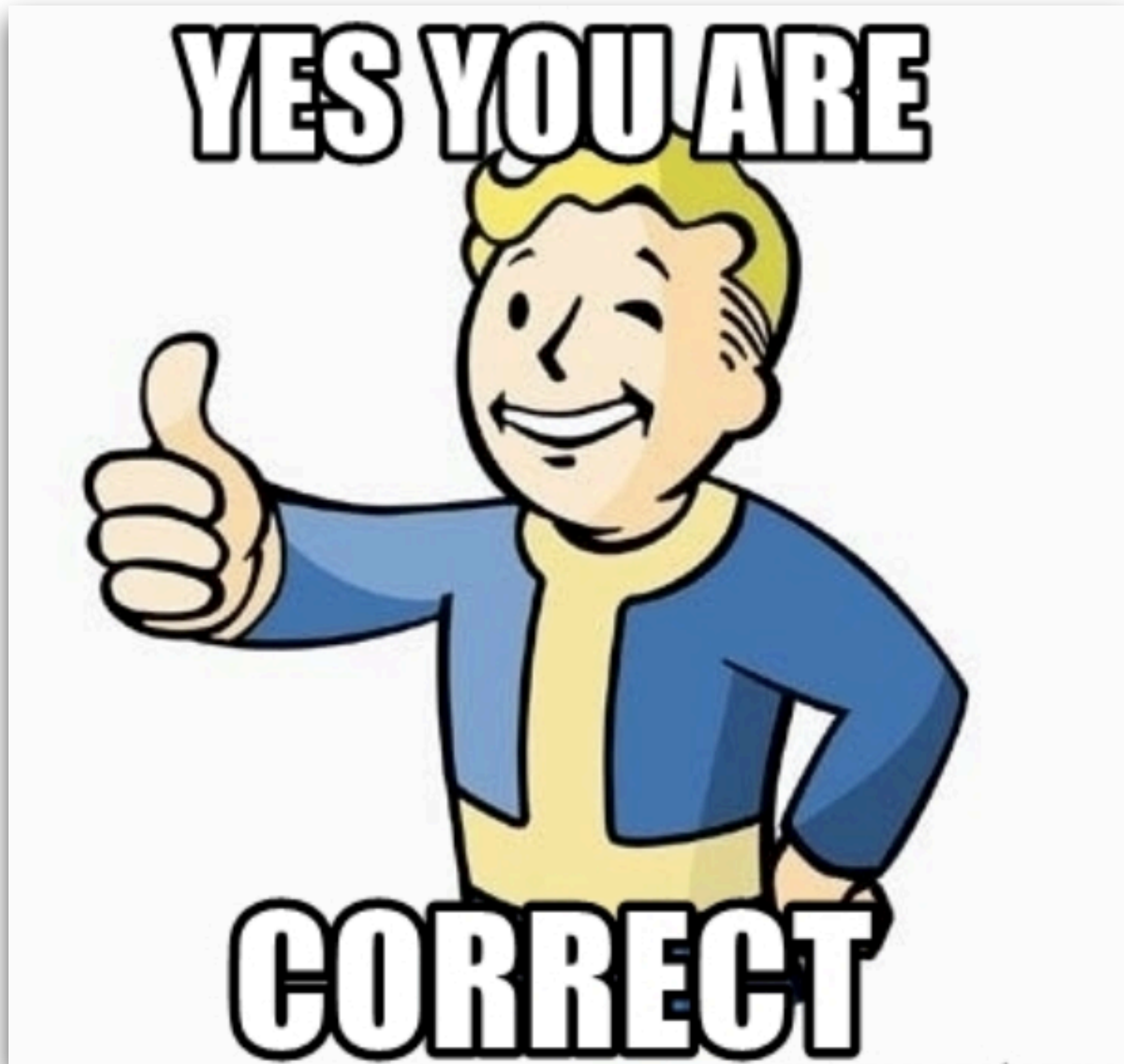
Search tree



What if my grammar gets bigger?

$$\begin{array}{l} e \rightarrow x \\ | 1 \\ | e + e \\ | e - e \\ | \dots \end{array}$$

Synthesis Seems Computationally Expensive?!



- Top-down search has exponential time complexity (to program size)
 - In general, program synthesis is computationally intractable, if not undecidable
- .. which means synthesis in theory does not scale to complex problems..

But, recent advances lead to empirically efficient synthesis!

State-of-the-Art

- How many lines of code can be **automatically synthesized** within a reasonable amount of time?
 - This depends on the domain, but in general, a few dozens in minutes
 - This might sound too few / too slow?

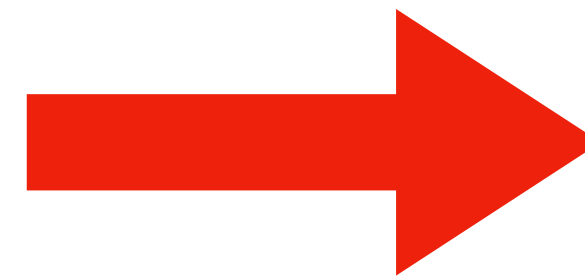
The Mythical Man-Month

- 1200 lines / year = 3 lines of code per day
 - **What?**

State-of-the-Art

To give you a concrete idea..

What WebRobot
synthesized in a few seconds



```
from traceCollector.traceCollector import TraceCollector
from selenium.common.exceptions import NoSuchElementException, StaleElementReferenceException, TimeoutException
from selenium.webdriver.common.by import By
import traceback
import os
import time

driver_path = "./chromedriver"

trace_name = "W90T1"
starting_website = "https://lvv.nassaucountyny.gov/"
description = ""
Given a list of tuples (section, block, lot), for each, enter them in the search, then in the search result, extract "Address", "Vilage", "School", "Town"
"""

# init the trace collector and name it
trace_collector = TraceCollector(driver_path=driver_path,
                                trace_name=trace_name,
                                starting_website=starting_website,
                                description=description,
                                script_file=__file__,
                                input_file=os.path.dirname(
                                    os.path.realpath(__file__))+"/input.json"
                                )

driver = trace_collector.get_driver()

# Sleeps for 20 seconds so that users can log in.
time.sleep(20)

# WARNING: This script requires that the user has signed up for and logged into an account (free).

for i in range(7):
    def data_path(identifier):
        return "tuples({}).{}".format(i, identifier)

    # Sends section to appropriate box
    trace_collector.perform_send_data(
        trace_collector.get_full_xpath_from_element(
            driver.find_element_by_id("sec")
        ),
        data_path("section")
    )

    # Sends block to appropriate box
    trace_collector.perform_send_data(
        trace_collector.get_full_xpath_from_element(
            driver.find_element_by_id("blk")
        ),
        data_path("block")
    )

    # Sends lot to appropriate box
    trace_collector.perform_send_data(
        trace_collector.get_full_xpath_from_element(
            driver.find_element_by_id("lot")
        ),
        data_path("lot")
    )

    # Press "Search"
    trace_collector.perform_click(
        trace_collector.get_full_xpath_from_element(
            driver.find_element_by_id("singlebuttonarh")
        )
    )

    # Scrape address, vilage, school, town
    trace_collector.perform_scrape_text(
        trace_collector.get_full_xpath_from_element(
            driver.find_element_by_xpath(
                "//*[@id='right']/section[1]/div[1]/div"
            )
        )
    )
    trace_collector.perform_scrape_text(
        trace_collector.get_full_xpath_from_element(
            driver.find_element_by_xpath(
                "//*[@id='right']/section[1]/div[2]/div"
            )
        )
    )
    trace_collector.perform_scrape_text(
        trace_collector.get_full_xpath_from_element(
            driver.find_element_by_xpath(
                "//*[@id='right']/section[1]/div[3]/div"
            )
        )
    )
    trace_collector.perform_scrape_text(
        trace_collector.get_full_xpath_from_element(
            driver.find_element_by_xpath(
                "//*[@id='right']/section[1]/div[4]/div"
            )
        )
    )

    # Go back and initiate another search
    trace_collector.perform_go_back()

trace_collector.output()
```

(This is an equivalent Selenium program.)

Looking into the Future

- Synthesis as a part of software development process
 - Already come true in Excel (also “software dev”?)
 - Will come true in more and more domains
- Scalability (e.g., LoC that can be synthesized) will improve
- But scalability, arguably, is no longer the primary concern
 - Identify new domains that may benefit from program synthesis?
 - How can end-users better “communicate” with synthesizers?
 - How to make synthesizers usable?
 - Etc.



