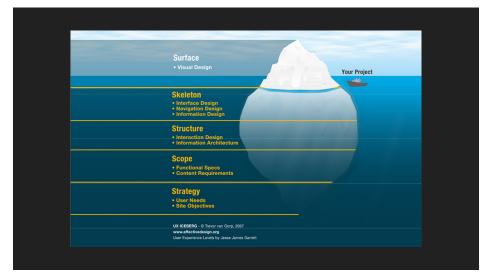
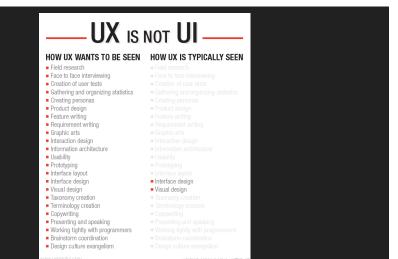
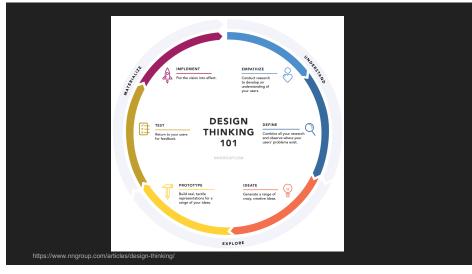
UX, UI, Product Design

for mobile app development









Research Methods

Qualitative:

- Interviews
- Observation

Quantitative:

Survey

User Interviews

Contextual Inquiry: users are first asked a set of standard questions and then observed and questioned while they work in their own environments

Recommended structure: 1 interviewer, 1 note taker, audio recording

Focus on concrete facts, user motivation and feelings

"Could you describe the last time you...?"

Better for exploring and gaining a broad understanding of a set of users & activities

What to ask

- Background (such as ethnographic data)
- The use of technology in general
- The use of the product
- The user's main objectives and motivations
- The user's pain points

How to conduct user interviews: https://www.interaction-design.org/literature/article/how-to-conduct-user-interviews

Qualitative Data Analysis: Affinity Mapping



- Write your observation, interview notes down on sticky notes
- Each note is one statement
- Group notes into columns by affinity
- Summarize each column with a statement
- Group the summaries into larger themes

Mural, Realtime Board

Surveys

A systematic way to gather quantitative data about a population via sampling

Things to measure:

Factual (characteristics), Attitude, Behavior

Better for making strong claims about narrow phenomena

Persona

"Never ever think you are the user"

3 is enough

Clark Andrews

AGE 26 OCCUPATION Software Developer STATUS Single LOCATION San Jose, CA



Social Friendly Clever Go-Gotter

Goals

- To cut down on unhealthy eating and drinking habits · To measure multiple aspects of life more scientifically · To set goals and see and make positive impacts on his life
- Frustrations

Motivations

- Unfamiliar with wearable technology · Saturated tracking market
- · Manual tracking is too time consumin

Bio

Aaron is a systems software developer, a "data junkie" and for the Aaron is a systems software doveloper, a 'data junkie' and for the past couple years, has been very interested in tracking aspects of his health and performance. Aaron wants to track his mood, happiness, sleep quality and how his eating and exercise habits affects his well being. Although eonly drinks occasionally with finden on the weekend, he would like to cut down on alcohol intake.















User Research vs Comparative Analysis

Research:

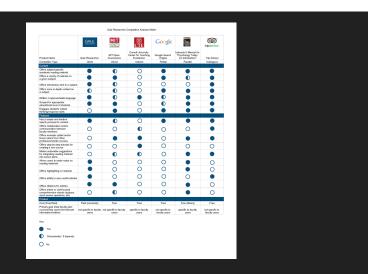
- Why people use competitors' products
- What they like, dislike
- How people use competitors' products
- How many people in a population use different products
- Are people using multiple products at once
- How do people perceive the products

User Research vs Comparative Analysis

Analysis:

Involves "research" in the form of learning about various products Reading about them Using them (when possible) Reading what others (including users) have said

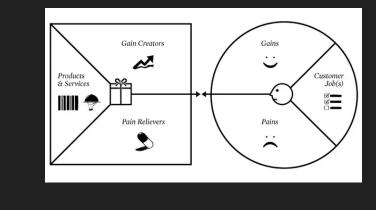
• Product hunt



COMPARATIVE ANALYSIS 2 (Aesthetics&Purchasing)									
Competitor Type	Client				Direct				Indirect
Product Name	DUO	Symantec	Okta	RSA/Isolon	Azure	Deepnet	Checkpoint	SMS Passcode	Google
Product Logo	DUO	⊘ Symantec	økta	RSA		DEEPNET	Check Point	SULE	Google
URL	www.duo.com	www.symantec.com	www.okta.com	isiton catheourthr rsa-securid/index.htm	acura miscoscit.com	www.doepnetsecutty.com	www.sheckpoint.com	www.shepasscode.com	www.google.com/ wrding/beap/help.tem
Aesthetics									
1. User Interface	× .	B-	в	С	8+	в	С	B	N/A
2. Graphics	A	C+	B	C-	B+	С	С	в-	N/A
3. Typography	A	- A-	B+ A-	В	A	A	- A-	в	N/A
4. Font Family	Helvetica	Arial	Proxima-Nova	Arial	Segoe	Monteserrat	DIN / Helvetica Neue	Helvetica Neue	N/A
5. Consistency across pages	A	A	A	B-	A	в	A	A	N/A
6. Instances of Images	Medium	High	Low	High	Medium	Medium	Extremely Low	Helvetica Neue	N/A
7. Custom Graphic Design (e.g. infographics, ebook covers, etc.	Yes	Yes	No	No	Yes	No	No	No	N/A
8. loons	A	8-	В	C+ (low resolution)	A	с	С	C	N/A
9. Positive framing (techno-optimism)	A+	в	A	F	A	8	В	8-18	N/A
10. Scoll Effect	No	No	Yes	No	No	No	No	No	N/A
11. Stock / Generic Photos	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	No	Yes	Yes	N/A
Purchasing									
1. Live Chat Option	No	No	No	Yes	No	No	Yes	No	N/A
2. Contact Form	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	N/A



Value Proposition Canvas



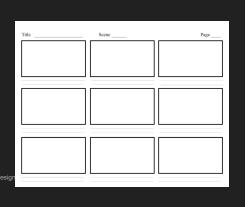
Scenarios, Storyboarding

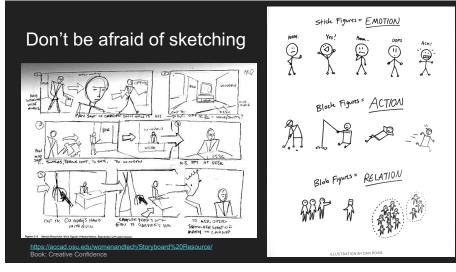
Start with text and arrows

Add emotion 🐸 😝 😞 😟

Turn each step into a storyboard frame

Design a clear outcome



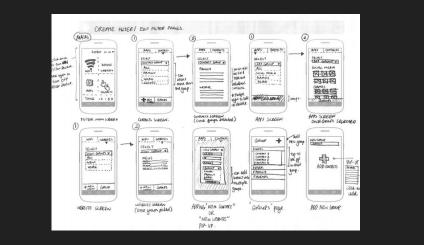


Ideate & Prototype

Brainstorming and Sketching

The more the better

Sketches are meant to be messy



https://www.uxpin.com/studio/blog/practical-look-using-wireframes/

Paper prototype

Cheap

Lo-fidelity

Good for testing general ideas and features

<u>Demo</u>



Digital Design

Sketch

Adobe Illustrator, photoshop

Digital Prototyping

Powerpoint / Keynote [magic move]: <u>https://vimeo.com/100377108</u>

Invision

Proto.io

Animation:

Principle

<u>Form</u>

Framer: Uses coffee script, full control of animation and interactions

Hybrid Tools Figma Marvel Demo

Usability Testing

Design scenarios

Write down your key question

Write pre-test questions (demographic, behavioral, etc.) and debriefing questions (overall impression, specific interactions)

Write a script which includes asking users if you can video record

Ask users to "think aloud"

Color

Usually one primary, one accent is sufficient Try to introduce as few colors as possible Color contrast is important <u>Material color picker</u>

Typography

Pick one font

Design a type hierarchy and stick to it

I'm a Title
I'm a sub-heading
And me, I'm the body textI'M A TITLE
I'm a sub-heading
And me, I'm the body text

More Resources

The iOS Design Guidelines

Material Design